

**Leonardo Tondo, M.D., M.Sc.**

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Place of Birth: Vetralla (Viterbo), Italy  
Date of Birth: December 12, 1949  
Citizenship: Italian and U.S.

**Education**

1974	M.D. summa cum laude	Psychiatry and Clinical Psychology (Prof. Paolo Pancheri)	Rome University “La Sapienza”
2003	M.S.	Epidemiology	Harvard School of Public Health

**Postdoctoral Training**

1974–1978	Psychiatrist	Psychiatry	Rome University “La Sapienza”
10/1980– 12/1980	Visiting Scientist	Psychoendocrinology	Psychohormonal Research Unit, Johns Hopkins Hospital and University
01/1983– 08/1983	Visiting Scientist	Psychoneurobiology	University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia
03/1986– 12/1986	Assistant Researcher	Psychobiology	UCLA, Harbor Medical Center

**Faculty Academic Appointments**

1975–1996	Assistant Professor	Psychiatry	University of Cagliari
1997–2009 (retired)	Associate Professor	Psychology	University of Cagliari
1995–	Lecturer	Psychiatry	McLean Hospital-Harvard Medical School
2011–13	Visiting Professor	Psychiatry (course on Suicide)	University of Cagliari
2012–14	Instructor	Psychiatry (Research Methodology)	University of Rome

## Appointments at Hospitals/Affiliated Institutions

1974–1976	Attending Psychiatrist	Psychiatry	Belvedere Montello Psychiatric Hospital, Rome
1977–1979	Attending Psychiatrist	Psychiatry	State Psychiatric Hospital, Cagliari, Italy

## Other Professional Positions

1977–	Director	Mood Disorder Research Center Lucio Bini, Cagliari
1997–2012	Vice-President	Aretaeus non profit organization for the study of mood and anxiety disorders.

## National and International

1977–	Director	Mood Disorder Research Center Lucio Bini, Cagliari
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## Professional Societies

1982–	Società Italiana di Psichiatria	Member
1988–	European College of Neuropsychopharmacology	Member
1992–	Collegium Internationale Neuro-Psychopharmacologicum	Member
1992–	American Psychiatric Association	Member
1999–	American Foundation Suicide Prevention	Member

## Editorial Activities

Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica  
American Journal of Epidemiology  
American Journal of Psychiatry  
Archives of General Psychiatry  
Bipolar Disorder  
CNS Drugs  
European Psychiatry  
International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology  
Journal American Medical Association  
Journal of Affective Disorders  
Journal of Clinical Psychiatry  
Psychiatric Research

## Other Editorial Roles

1992–	Editorial Board	<i>Reviews in Contemporary Pharmacopsychiatry, Carnforth, UK</i>
1996–	Editor in Chief	<i>Italian Journal of Addictions, Cagliari, Italy</i>
2004–	Editor in Chief	<i>Aretaeus Newsletter, Rome, Italy</i>
2005–	Editorial Board	<i>Bipolar Disorder Journal, Pittsburgh, USA</i>
2006–	Editorial Board	<i>Trastornos del Animo, Santiago, Chile</i>
2012–	Editorial Board	<i>International Journal of Bipolar Disorders</i>

## Honors and Prizes

2003	Nola-Maddox Falcone Prize	NARSAD	<i>Outstanding Achievement in the Research of Affective Disorder</i>
2004	Suicide Prevention	American Foundation	<i>Research on lithium treatment and</i>

## Report of Funded and Unfunded Projects

### Funding Information

1985	Interaction between depressive syndromes and immune system; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1986	Discontinuation of lithium treatment; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1988	Lymphocyte subsets in anxiety disorder; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1989	Psychodiagnostic assessment of psychopathological risk in unemployment; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1990	Psychophysiological modification of sleep patterns in depressive disorders; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1991	Psychosocial assessment of female employment in Sardinia; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1992	Psychodiagnostic profiles in unemployment; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1993	Psychodiagnostic assessment in tertiary work; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1994	Suicide prevention and lithium; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1995	Risks of lithium discontinuation; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1995	Travel Award; Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Italy (no indirect costs)
1995	Suicide prevention during lithium treatment and the risks of its discontinuation; NARSAD Young Investigator Award, <b>PI</b> (10% indirect costs)
1996	Reintroduction of lithium after its discontinuation; Italian Ministry of Education, <b>PI</b> (no indirect costs)
1996	Prediction and management of morbid risk associated with treatment discontinuation in manic-depressive illness; NARSAD Young Investigator Award, <b>PI</b> (10% indirect costs)
1997–1998	Interruption of lithium treatment: Relapse rate, suicidal risk, efficacy of successive long-term treatments after abrupt vs. gradual discontinuation in bipolar disorder patients; Stanley Foundation Award, <b>PI</b> (10% indirect costs)
1998–1999	Effect of lithium treatment on illness time, episodes, and free intervals: Rapid cyclers vs. other course sequences; NARSAD Young Investigator Award, <b>PI</b> (10% indirect costs)
1998–2004	Stanley Foundation grant to Lucio Bini Center as International Research Center
2000–2001	Effectiveness of mood stabilizers in bipolar and unipolar disorders, typical and atypical; NARSAD Independent Investigator Award, <b>PI</b> (10% indirect costs)
2003–2004	Morbidity, course, episode sequence, and seasonality in bipolar disorder patients given long-term maintenance treatment vs. time-limited treatment for acute illness episode; NARSAD Independent Investigator Award, <b>PI</b> (10% indirect costs)
2006	Suicidality: Association with Antidepressant Treatment; Eli Lilly Company, <b>Co-PI</b>
2007	Predicting Suicidal Risk in Mood Disorder Patients; Janssen Laboratories, <b>Co-PI</b>
2006–2007	Antidepressant Discontinuation: Effects of Discontinuation Rate on Morbidity in Major Affective Disorder Patients; NIMH-RO3, <b>Co-PI</b>
2012–2013	Studio Clinico, multicentrico, internazionale, randomizzato, controllato sulla prevenzione di ricadute depressive o maniacali della memantine vs. lamotrigina nei disturbi bipolari resistenti al trattamento con litio e/o altri stabilizzanti dell'umore, <b>Consultant</b>
2013	Predictors of antidepressant and antipsychotic response (PAAR) in bipolar depression,

(pending) **Consultant**

### **Report of Teaching and Training (Italy)**

#### **Teaching of Students in Courses**

1981–1996	Psychiatry; Section leader and lecturer; 20 medical students (sections); 50 medical students (lectures);	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 6 hrs/yr (as Section Leader); 3 hrs/yr (as Lecturer)
1990–1995	General Psychology; 120 medical students	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 7 hrs/yr
1990–1993	Psychology and Psychopathology; 30 social service students	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 20 hrs/yr
1991–1996	Psychological Testing; Section leader and lecturer; 80 students;	Department of Psychology, University of Cagliari; 70 hrs/yr
1993–1995	Medical Psychology; 50 medical students	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 14 hrs/yr
1996–2004	General Psychology; 350 psychology students;	Department of Psychology, University of Cagliari; 70 hrs/yr
1997–1999	Psychotherapy Attending; 50 medical students;	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 15 hrs/yr
2004–2008	Clinical Psychology; 120 students	Department of Psychology, University of Cagliari; 30 hrs/yr
2004–2008	Psychiatry; 80 students	Department of Psychology, University of Cagliari; 30 hrs/yr

#### **Formal Teaching of Residents, Clinical Fellows and Research Fellows (post-docs)**

1981–1991	General psychology; 10 residents in Psychiatry	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 12 hrs/yr
1984–1987	Semiotics in Psychiatry; 10 residents in Psychiatry	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 12 hrs/yr
1987–1989	Psychopharmacology; 10 residents in Psychiatry	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 12 hrs/yr
1987–1990	Psychology; 6 residents in Geriatrics	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 12 hrs/yr
1989–1990	Psychiatric therapeutics; 10 residents in Psychiatry	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 12 hrs/yr
1990–1998	Psychophysiology; 10 residents in Psychiatry	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 12 hrs/yr
1990–1998	Geriatric neuropsychiatry; 10 residents in Psychiatry	Medical School, University of Cagliari; 12 hrs/yr

#### **Formally Supervised Trainees**

1976–1981	Gianfranco Floris, M.D., Psychiatric Inpatient Unit Director (2000–2007), Clinica Lay Hospital, Cagliari, Italy
1976	Gavino Faà, M.D., Pathologist, Dean of the Medical School (2000–2007), University of Cagliari, Italy

- 1977–1982 Gino Serra, M.D., Full Professor of Psychopharmacology in Pharmacy School, University of Sassari, Italy
- 1977–1982 Paolo Laddomada, M.D., Psychiatric Inpatient Unit Director, Cagliari, Italy
- 1980–1985 Gian Paolo Minnai, M.D., Psychiatric Inpatient Unit, S.Martino Hospital and Director Department of Psychiatry, Oristano, Italy
- 1985 Luca Pani, M.D., Psychiatrist, Director AIFA, Roma, Italy
- 1985–1990 Gianni Faedda, M.D., Psychiatrist, New York City
- 1991–1996 Mercedes Masia, M.D., SERT, Cagliari, Italy
- 1993–1998 Francesco Silvetti, M.D., Psychiatrist and Psychotherapist, Cagliari, Italy
- 1993–1998 Maria Efisia Meloni, M.D., Psychiatrist and Psychotherapist, Director, Psychiatric Ward, Olbia, Italy
- 1995–2000 Carmen Ghiani, M.D., Psychiatrist and Psychotherapist, Cagliari, Italy
- 1995–2000 Piero Mannu, M.D., Psychiatrist and Psychotherapist, Cagliari, Italy
- 1998–2004 Simona Mercenaro, Psy.D., Psychologist and Psychotherapist, Mood Disorder Centro Lucio Bini, Cagliari, Italy
- 1998–2007 Beatrice Lepri, Psy.D., Psychologist and Psychotherapist, Mood Disorder Centro Lucio Bini, Cagliari, Italy
- 2007–2012 Caterina Visioli, Psy.D., Psychologist and Psychotherapist, Mood Disorder Centro Lucio Bini, Cagliari Italy

#### **Formal Teaching of Peers (e.g., CME and other continuing education courses)**

1990	<i>Problemi del trattamento cronico con sali di litio</i> <b>Convegno: La depressione. Aspetti clinici e forensi</b>	Alghero, Italy
1991	<i>Aspetti terapeutici del disturbo di panico</i> <b>Convegno: Aspetti terapeutici del disturbo di panico</b>	Cagliari, Italy
1993	<i>I disturbi depressivi dell'adolescenza</i> , <b>Società Italiana dell'adolescenza</b>	Cagliari, Italy
2001	<i>La malpractice, il consenso informato, la comunicazione della cattiva diagnosi, Incontro di Urologia</i>	Cagliari, Italy
2003	<i>Disturbi di Personalità, Disturbi dell'Umore e Suicidio</i> <b>Società Italiana Tossicodipendenze SITD-Sezione Sardegna. Seminario sulle Tossicodipendenze</b>	Cagliari, Italy
2003	<i>Comorbilità psichiatrica nei disturbi bipolari</i> <b>Convegno Ospedale S.Andrea</b>	Rome, Italy
2003	<i>Rischio di suicidio nei disturbi dell'umore</i> <b>I Corso di aggiornamento per Medici Specialisti in Psichiatria e Psicologia Clinica e Psicologi</b>	Rome, Italy
2003	<i>1. Disturbi dell'Umore e Suicidio. 2. Disturbi Bipolari e Abuso di sostanze</i> <b>Corso di aggiornamento per Medici Specialisti in Psichiatria e Psicologia Clinica</b>	Oristano, Italy
2003	<i>Disturbi di Personalità, Disturbi dell'Umore e Suicidio</i> <b>Società Italiana Tossicodipendenze SITD-Sezione Sardegna. Seminario sulle Tossicodipendenze</b>	Cagliari, Italy
2003	<i>L'estrema fuga in psicopatologia: il suicidio</i> <b>Corso di aggiornamento: "Le frontiere della ricerca in psichiatria"</b>	Pisa, Italy
2003	<i>Il suicidio: dalla prospettiva sociologica a quella medica</i> <b>Incontro: Sintomi psicotici nella malattia maniaco-depressiva</b>	Oristano, Italy

2004	<i>Efficacia e limiti terapeutici degli stabilizzanti dell'umore</i> <b>Corso di Aggiornamento</b> <b>Dal temperamento affettivo alla malattia maniaco-depressiva. Aspetti clinici e terapeutici</b>	Taranto, Italy
2005	<i>Successi e limiti del trattamento con litio nel disturbo bipolare, Simposio: Approcci attuali alla diagnosi e al trattamento delle psicosi</i>	Lugano, Switzerland
2006	<i>Maintenance therapy with lithium</i> <b>Meeting: Long term therapies and the research of a stable wellbeing in bipolar patients</b>	Rome, Italy
2006	<i>1. Efficacia e limiti terapeutici degli stabilizzanti dell'umore. 2. Tassi suicidici internazionali e uso di antidepressivi: 1950-2003</i> <b>Seminario: DepressioneBipolare:Uso dei farmaci, disturbi metabolici e condotte suicidarie</b>	Pisa, Italy
2006	<i>Trattamenti di mantenimento nei disturbi dell'umore</i> <b>Convegno: Nuovi confini nella diagnosi e trattamento dei disturbi dell'umore</b>	Carbonia, Italy
2007	<i>1. Suicidio: una prospettiva epidemiologica. 2. Prevenzione medica del suicidio.</i> <b>Corso sulla Prevenzione dei Comportamenti Suicidari</b>	Olbia, Italy
2007	<i>Depressione Bipolare</i> <b>I molti aspetti della Depressione Bipolare</b>	Rome, Italy
2008	<i>Il fenomeno del suicidio e la sua prevenzione</i> <b>Convegno di neuroscienze e psicologia del lavoro: "Emozioni, personalità e psicopatologia"</b>	Rome, Italy
2009	<i>Gli antidepressivi nel disturbo bipolare</i> <b>I confini e le comorbidità del disturbo bipolare</b>	Catania, Italy
2009	<i>Lithium for affective disorders and effects on suicide risk &amp; Antidepressant-induced mania</i> <b>CME Course 2009</b> <b>Harvard Medical School &amp; McLean Hospital (Boston)</b> <b>University of Palermo (Buenos Aires)</b>	Buenos Aires, Argentina
2009	<i>Depressione bipolare: pro e contro nell'uso di antidepressivi</i> <b>Open Space–Advisory Opinions on Bipolar Depression</b>	Naples, Italy
2010	<i>Suicidio: una prospettiva epidemiologica</i> <b>Corso di formazione: Il comportamento suicidario. Epidemiologia, clinica, prevenzione.</b>	Oristano, Italy
2011	<i>Depressione bipolare</i> <b>Corso ECM. Depressione ed eccitamento: il disturbo bipolare nella pratica clinica, assessment e trattamento</b>	Roma, Italy
2011	<i>Suicidio: cenni storici e aspetti epidemiologici e clinici.</i> <b>Convegno: Rischio suicidario in adolescenza. Servizio Territoriale di Neuropsichiatria dell'Infanzia e dell'Adolescenza. ASL n.2-Olbia</b>	Olbia, Italy
2012	<i>Dalla normalità allo spettro bipolare</i> <b>2° Corso di Perfezionamento su Disturbi bipolari: nuove prospettive eziopatogenetiche, psicopatologiche e terapeutiche”</b>	Roma, Italy
2012	<i>Suicidio: epidemiologia e clinica</i> <b>Corso: Disturbo Bipolare e Suicidio</b>	Bressanone, Italy

2012	<i>Suicidio: prevenzione medica</i> Master universitario sui disturbi dell'umore. Dipartimento di Psichiatria, Neurobiologia, Farmacologia e Biotecnologie, Università di Pisa	Pisa, Italy
2013	<i>La depressione bipolare e il ruolo degli antidepressivi</i> Master in Clinica e Terapia dei Disturbi dell'Umore Pisa, 10 ottobre 2013	Pisa, Italy

### Local Invited Presentations

### Report of Regional, National and International Invited Teaching and Presentations

#### Invited Presentations and Courses

##### National

- 1984 The course of manic-depressive illness and treatment-induced changes, **Department of Psychiatry, Health Science Center at Dallas, Texas**
- 1984 *The course of manic-depressive illness and treatment-induced changes, Department of Psychiatry, University of California Los Angeles, Harbor-UCLA Medical Center, Torrance*
- 1984 *The course of manic-depressive illness and treatment-induced changes, Laboratory of Clinical Science, NIMH, NIH Clinical Center, Bethesda, Maryland,*
- 1984 *The course of manic-depressive illness and treatment-induced changes, Department of Psychiatry, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Montefiore Medical Center, New York*
- 1984 *The course of manic-depressive illness and treatment-induced changes, Department of Psychiatry, Payne Whitney Psychiatric Clinic, Cornell Medical Center New York, New York*
- 1984 *The course of manic-depressive illness and treatment-induced changes, Department of Psychiatry, Neuropsychopharmacology Unit, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*
- 1985 *Grand round and discussion on bipolar illness, Department of Psychiatry, College of Medicine, Center for the Health Sciences, University of Tennessee, Memphis*
- 1998 *Suicide risk in patients with substance abuse, Meeting: Effect of Medical Interventions on Suicidal Behavior, Miami, Florida*
- 2003 *Efficacy of Lithium Treatment for Depression and Lowering of Suicidal Risk. American Collegium Neuro-Psychopharmacologicum, Puerto Rico*
- 2004 *Mechanisms by which lithium confers its efficacy in lowering suicidal risk in bipolar disorders, NCDEU-NIMH meeting, Phoenix, Arizona*
- 2009 *Age at Onset of Major Affective Disorders. Annual Psychiatry Research Symposium, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA*
- 2010 *Use of antidepressants and emerging mania: a metanalysis McLean Hospital research Day*
- 2010 *Il Disturbo Bipolare dell'Umore dalla Normalità alla Patologia. Circolo Italiano di Cultura Boston*
- 2011 *Major Affective Episodes in Pregnancy and Postpartum: 2252 Pregnancies in Women with Mood Disorders. McLean Research Day, Belmont, Massachusetts.*
- 2012 *Clinical Responses in 1036 Depressed Patients with Bipolar vs. Unipolar Major Affective Disorders. McLean Hospital research Day.*

- 2012 *Early separations and losses: Functional & clinical outcomes*. Center for Depression, Anxiety & Stress Research Speaker Series. McLean Hospital. Belmont, Massachusetts.
- 2013 *Re-analysis of the Earliest Controlled Trials of Imipramine*. McLean Hospital research Day.
- 2013 *Secular Trends in Randomized Controlled Trials of Antidepressants*. Psychiatry Research Day, Harvard Medical School, Boston.

#### **International**

- 1975 *Analysis of personality variables in subjects with eating disorders*, III Congresso International College of Psychosomatic Medicine, Rome, Italy
- 1980 *Rapid Cyclers and Antidepressants*, XII Collegium Internationale Neuro-Psychopharmacologicum, Goteborg, Sweden
- 1987 *Job Deprivation and psychological risk*, II Congresso Nazionale della Società Italiana di Psichiatria Sociale, Rome, Italy
- 1988 *Lymphocyte sub-populations in depressed patients*, Incontri Internazionali di Psicofarmacologia: I modi della depressione: tra biologia e psicodinamica, Torino, Italy
- 1988 *1. Therapeutic strategy in the treatment of rapid cyclers. 2. Withdrawal syndrome after lithium discontinuation. 3. Antidepressant efficacy of low doses of tricyclics. 4. Lymphocyte sub-populations in major affective disorders. 5. Efficacy of low doses of intravenous antidepressants*, XVI Collegium Internationale Neuro-Psychopharmacologicum, Munich, Germany
- 1988 *Efficacy of low doses of intravenous antidepressants*, International Meeting British Association of Psychopharmacology: Antidepressants - Thirty Years On, Galway, Ireland
- 1989 *1. T-lymphociti nei disturbi depressivi. 2. Efficacia di basse dosi dei triciclici endovenosi. 3. Esiti dell'interruzione della terapia con litio. Simposio Internazionale: Il dibattito attuale sulla depressione*, Capri, Italy
- 1991 T-lymphocytes subsets in lithium-treated bipolar patients, 3rd International Lithium Workshop, Wolverhampton (UK)
- 1991 *1. Carbamazepine in long-term treatment of affective and schizoaffective disorders. 2. Seasonal Mood disorders: Patterns of recurrence in major affective disorders. 3. Psychopathological risk in HIV-positive drug abusers. 4. Lithium discontinuation in spontaneous and induced rapid-cyclers. 5. Does lithium affect lymphocyte subsets distribution? 6. Lymphocyte subsets in panic disorder: A controlled study*, 5th World Congress of Biological Psychiatry, Firenze, Italy
- 1993 *1. Fluoxetine in depressive episodes during prophylactic lithium treatment. 2. Suicidal 1993 behavior in bipolar disorder during lithium treatment*, 6th European Congress of the European College of Neuropsychopharmacology, Budapest, Hungary
- 1994 *SSRI augmentation in lithium treated bipolar patients*, 7<sup>th</sup> Congress of European Association of Psychiatrists, Copenhagen, Denmark
- 1995 *Outcome of lithium discontinuation in bipolar disorders*, 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference: New directions in affective disorders, Jerusalem, Israel
- 1995 *Suicide in a group of Sardinian patients on long-term lithium*, Malta Lithium Symposium, Malta.
- 1998 *Clinical effectiveness of lithium in bipolar patients*, Stanley Foundation Bipolar Disorder Symposium, London
- 1999 *Lithium treatment and suicide risk*, Meeting Lithium-Lexington, Lexington, Kentucky
- 2000 *Lithium treatment in bipolar disorder and its effect on suicide risk*, Psychiatric Research Society Annual Meeting Program, Park City, Utah
- 2000 *Suicide risk in schizophrenia and antipsychotic treatments*, First Stockholm-Cagliari

- Conference on Neuroscience**, Stockholm Sweden  
 2000 *Reduced suicidality during lithium treatment, II European Stanley Foundation Conference on Bipolar Disorder*, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 2001 *Riduzione del rischio suicidario durante la terapia con litio, VI Sopsi (Società Italiana di Psicopatologia) Meeting*, Rome, Italy
- 2001 *Suicide in bipolar disorders, European Certificate in Anxiety and Mood Disorders*, Maastricht Netherlands
- 2002 *Il trattamento con sali di lito del disturbo bipolare, VII SOPS (Società Italiana di Psicopatologia) Meeting*, Rome, Italy
- 2002 *The Effect of Lithium Treatment on Suicide Rates in Bipolar Disorder, Meeting: "Lithium in Major Affective Disorders: An Update"*, Chicago, Illinois
- 2003 *Psychiatric comorbidity in bipolar disorder, Fifth International Conference on bipolar disorder*, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
- 2003 *1. Special Issues on Bipolar Disorders. 2. Suicide in Bipolar Disorder, The European Certificate in Anxiety and Mood Disorders*, Portofino, Italy
- 2003 *Lithium in Suicide Prevention , XXII World Congress International Association for Suicide Prevention*, Stockholm, Sweden
- 2003 *Suicide Prevention and Bipolar Disorder, IX International Symposium on Bipolar Disorder*, Quinta da Marinha, Cascais, Portugal
- 2004 *Nuove acquisizioni sul trattamento con sali di litio, IX Congresso Nazionale Società Italiana Psicopatologia*, Rome, Italy
- 2004 *Pensée créatrice et folie, Encontre "L'expression créatrice est-elle thérapeutique?* Prémontré France
- 2005 *Lithium Failures in Bipolar Disorder Prophylaxis, Meeting: Fallimenti terapeutici nei pazienti bipolari: nuove strategie*, Rome, Italy
- 2005 *I fallimenti del litio nella profilassi dei disturbi bipolari, INNOPSY 05-I incontro internazionale su: Innovazione in psichiatria*, Milano, Italy
- 2005 *Successes and Failures of Lithium Treatment in Bipolar Disorder Prophylaxis, WFSBP 2005-8th World Congress of Biological Psychiatry*, Vienna, Austria
- 2005 *Suicide and its prevention, European Certificate for Mood Disorders*, Maastricht, Netherlands
- 2005 *1. El Trastorno Bipolar. Treatment. 2. Suicide and its prevention Curso de Actualización en Trastorno Bipolar*, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- 2006 *Maintenance therapy with lithium, Meeting: Long therm therapies and the research of a stable wellbeing in bipolar patients*, Rome, Italy
- 2006 *1. Rischio di suicidio in pazienti Bipolari I e II. 2. Il litio nella terapia e profilassi della depressione bipolare: Quale ruolo? 3. Trends in suicide rates: an international perspective. 4. VII Sopsi (Società Italiana di Psicopatologia) Meeting*, Rome, Italy
- 2006 *Historical Trends in International Suicide Rates: 1950–2000, XXII Congreso APSA*  
Mar del Plata, Argentina
- 2006 *1. La sindrome da stress. 2. Tassi di suicidio internazionali e uso di antidepressivi: 1950–2000. Meeting AILAS*, Rome, Italy
- 2006 *1. Latency to maintenance treatment with lithium.2. Suicide in bipolar disorder: risk and prevention, IV Conferencia internacional trastornos del animo*, Santiago, Chile
- 2006 *Analysis of candidate genes for prospectively assessed response to lithium in a collection of bipolar disorder patients from Sardinia, XIV world Congress on Psychiatric Genetics*, Cagliari, Italy
- 2007 *Risk of suicide and antidepressants, II World Federation of Societies of Biological Psychiatry*,

- Santiago, Chile  
 2007 *Litio y Trastorno Bipolar*, **XXIII Congreso APSA**, Mar del Plata, Argentina  
 2007 *Suicide Prevention*, The Seventh International Review of Bipolar Disorders, Rome, Italy  
 2007 *Suicide and its Prevention*, **Summer Course on Mood Disorders**, Maastricht, Netherlands  
 2007 *Actualización en el Tratamiento del Trastorno Bipolar con litio*, **WPA regional meeting XXV Jornadas Argentinas de Psiquiatria**, Buenos Aires, Argentina  
 2007 *Suicidio: prevenzione medica, "Il rischio suicidario nel disturbo bipolare*, Oristano, Italy  
 2007 *Antidepressivi e induzione di switch maniacali o ipomaniacali*, **Scuole d'eccellenza: Il disturbo bipolare**, Rome, Italy  
 2008 *Switch ipo/maniacali indotti da antidepressivi*, **XII Congresso Società Italiana Psicopatologia**, Rome, Italy  
 2008 *Lo scatenamento della mania con antidepressivi* **Scuola d'eccellenza Convegno: Il Disturbo Bipolare**, Milano, Italy  
 2008 *Suicide Prevention: Up-dated findings*, **Association of European Psychiatry 16<sup>th</sup> European Congress of Psychiatry**, Nice, France  
 2009 *Perché i "media" sono ostili agli psicofarmaci? (antidepressivi in particolare)* **XIII Congresso della Società Italiana di Psicopatologia**, Rome, Italy  
 2009 *Il ruolo dei sali di litio nei disturbi dell'umore & Coffee and cigarette use: Association with suicidal acts*  
*Simposio satellite Sanofi-Aventis. Prevenzione delle ricadute e delle complicanze nel trattamento a lungo termine del disturbo bipolare.* **WPA International Congress**, Florence, Italy  
 2009 *Coffee and cigarette use: Association with suicidal acts* **Master in affective neuroscience**, Florence, Italy  
 2009 *Lithium for affective disorders and effects on suicide risk* **CME Course**, Buenos Aires  
 2009 *Antidepressant-induced mania* **CME Course**, Buenos Aires  
 2010 *Stabilizzanti dell'umore: aggiornamenti*  
*Scuole d'eccellenza: Diagnosi e terapia del disturbo bipolare dalla parte della clinica.* Roma.  
 2010 *Assistenza medica e psichiatrica: quanto conta per prevenire il suicidio?*  
*Giornata Mondiale per la Prevenzione del Suicidio 2010*  
 2010 *Estabilizadores del Ánimo en Trastorno Bipolar*  
*Congreso Internacional de Psiquiatría Clínica y Psicofarmacología*  
*Mendoza, Argentina*  
 2011 *La depressione perinatale. La salute mentale della donna. 2° Seminario Tematico Progetto MediPsycare Donna.* Cagliari.  
 2011 *El suicidio en una dimension historica.* **IV Jornadas Iberoamericanas de Trastorno Bipolar** Córdoba, Argentina.  
 2011 *Antidepresivos y suicidio en trastorno bipolar.* **I Jornada del Capítulo Peruano de la Sociedad Internacional de Trastornos Bipolares (ISBD)**, Lima  
 2012 *Il Disturbo Bipolare dell'Umore fra normalità e malattia. Dalla malattia maniaco-depressiva allo spettro bipolare: ritorno al futuro,* Matera.  
 2012 *Actualizaciones en el tratamiento de la depresión bipolar.* **Asociación Colombiana de Psiquiatría Biológica, Simposio sobre Trastorno Bipolar**, Bogotà  
 2012 *Antidepresivos y trastorno bipolar: eficacia y riesgos.* **2° Congreso de Psiquiatria Clínica y Psicofarmacología**. Mendoza, Argentina  
 2013 *Mixed states.* **III Symposium of the Mediterranean Society of Mental Health and Equity in the Mediterranean Area**, Cagliari, Italy

- 2013 *Risks and advantages of the use of antidepressants in bipolar depression. The International Review of bipolar disorders.* Seville, Spain
- 2013 *Riesgos y ventajas sobre el uso de antidepresivos en el trastorno bipolar. Congreso sobre el trastorno bipolar, Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana. Medellin.*
- 2013 *La depressione bipolare e il ruolo degli antidepressivi. Congresso internazionale: personalità, psicosi e demenza: ai confini dello spettro bipolare,* Taranto, Italy.
- 2013 *Use of antidepressants in bipolar disorders: benefits and risks. 11<sup>th</sup> World Congress of Biological Psychiatry,* Kyoto, Japan
- 2013 *1. Pérdidas y separaciones tempranas y evolución funcional. 2. ¿Cuál es lugar de los antidepresivos en el tratamiento de los trastornos bipolares?* V Jornadas Iberoamericanas en Trastornos Bipolares. Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- 2013 *Historical Notes on Suicide.* 27<sup>th</sup> IGSLI Conference, Dresden.
- 2013 *Ottimizzare i Trattamenti per Migliorare il Funzionamento Sociale in Pazienti Bipolari.* XI Congresso nazionale della Società italiana di psichiatria biologica, Napoli, Italy.
- 2013 *Suicidio: prevenzione medica. Disturbo Bipolare e Suicidio,* Cagliari, Italy.

### **Report of Clinical Activities and Innovations**

#### **Current Licensure and Certification**

1974 Italian License as M.D.; 1978, Italian License as Specialist in Psychiatry

#### **Practice Activities**

1974–1984	Attending Psychiatrist	Belvedere Montello Hospital, Rome, Italy	Psychiatry staff
1977–	Psychiatrist	Mood Disorder Research Center Lucio Bini, Cagliari, Rome, Italy	Private Practice in Psychiatry

#### **Report of Education of Patients and Service to the Community**

#### **Activities**

#### **Educational Material for Patients and the Lay Community**

2005– Aretaeus newsletter (quarterly publication of Mood Disorder Centro Lucio Bini, Rome and Cagliari), Editor in chief and author.

#### **Books, monographs, articles and presentations in other media**

1998	Gli adolescenti e l'amore	Editor
2000	Prima del tempo. Capire e prevenire il suicidio	Author
2001	Compendio di Psicologia	Author