

Profiles  
July 23, 2015

**C. Robert Cloninger, MD, PhD**  
**Bibliography**

**Article-1970**

1. Cloninger CR and Guze SB: Psychiatric Illness and Female Criminality: The Role of Sociopathy and Hysteria in the Antisocial Women. *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 127(3):303-311, 1970.
2. Cloninger CR and Guze SB: Female Criminals: Their Personal, Familial, and Social Backgrounds (The Relations of These to the Diagnoses of Sociopathy and Hysteria). *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 23:554-558, 1970.

**Articles - 1973**

3. Cloninger CR and Guze SB: Psychiatric Illness in the Families of Female Criminals: A Study of 288 First-Degree Relatives. *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, 122:697-703, 1973.
4. Cloninger CR and Guze SB: Psychiatric Disorders and Criminal Recidivism: A Follow-up Study of Female Criminals. *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 29:266-269, 1973.

**Articles - 1974**

5. Hearst ED, Cloninger CR, Crews EL, and Cadoret RJ: Electrosleep Therapy: A Double Blind Trial. *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 30:463-466, 1974.
6. Cloninger CR: Group Rape: A Commentary. *Med. Aspects of Human Sexuality*, 8:81, 1974.
7. Cloninger CR, Packman PM, Cicero TJ, Boshans RL, and Robins E: Morphine Dependence and Enzyme Activity in the Hypothalamus. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* 23:983-988, 1974.

**Articles - 1975**

8. Cloninger CR and Guze SB: Hysteria and Parental Psychiatric Illness. Presented at the

- Annual Meeting of APA, 1973. Psychol. Med., 5:27-31, 1975.
9. Reich T, Cloninger CR, and Guze SB: The Multifactorial Model of Disease Transmission: I. Description of the Model and its Use in Psychiatry. Brit. J. Psychiatry, 127:1-10, 1975. (Science Citation Index Citation Classic)
  10. Cloninger CR, Reich T, and Guze SB: The Multifactorial Model of Disease Transmission: II. Sex Differences in the Familial Transmission of Sociopathy (Antisocial Personality). Brit. J. Psychiatry, 127:11-22, 1975.
  11. Cloninger CR, Reich T, and Guze SB: The Multifactorial Model of Disease Transmission: III. Familial Relationship Between Sociopathy and Hysteria (Briquet's Syndrome). Brit. J. Psychiatry, 127:23-32, 1975.
  12. Cloninger CR: Recognizing and Treating Sociopathy. Medical World News, 16(23):2-18, 1975.
  13. Cloninger CR, Reich T and Guze SB: Genetic-Environmental Interactions and Antisocial Behavior. In Psychopathic Behavior: Approaches to Research, (Eds. RD Hare and D Schallings). Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Study Institute on Psychopathic Behavior, Les Arcs, France. September 5-12, 1975. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons, 1978, pages 225-238.
  14. Cloninger CR: The Link Between Hysteria and Sociopathy. Chapter 11 in Psychiatric Diagnosis: Exploration of Biological Predictors. Predictors in Psychiatric Diagnosis, Memphis, Tennessee, December 7-9, 1975. (Eds. HS Akiskal and WL Webb). New York: Spectrum, Inc. 1978, pages 189-218.

### Articles - 1976

15. Scallet A, Cloninger CR, and Othmer E: The Management of Chronic Hysteria: A Review and Double Blind Trial of Electrosleep and Other Relaxation Methods. Dis. Nerv. System, 37(6):347-353, 1976.
16. Woodruff RA, Clayton P, Cloninger CR, and Guze, SB: A Brief Method of Screening for Alcoholism. Dis. Nerv. System, 37(8):434-435, 1976.

### Articles - 1977

17. Hill S, Cloninger CR, and Ayre F: Independent Familial Transmission of Alcoholism and Opiate Abuse. Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 1(4):335-342, 1977.

18. Guze SB, Akiskal HS, Cadoret R, Cloninger CR, Matthysse S, and Rosenthal D: Family and Genetic History as Diagnostic Predictors. Chapter 12 in Psychiatric Diagnosis: Exploration of Biological Predictors, op. cit., pages 219-233.
19. Liskow BI, Clayton P, Woodruff R, Guze SB, and Cloninger CR: Briquet's Syndrome, Hysterical Personality, and the MMPI. Amer. J. Psychiat., 134(10):1137-1139, 1977.

### Articles - 1978

20. Cloninger CR, Christiansen KO, Reich T, and Gottesman II: Implications of Sex Differences in the Prevalence of Antisocial Personality, Alcoholism, and Criminality for Models of Familial Transmission. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 35:941-951, 1978.
21. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, and Guze SB: Female Criminality and the Prediction of Recidivism: A Prospective Six Year Follow-up. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 35:207-214, 1978.
22. Coryell W, Cloninger CR, and Reich T: Clinical Assessment: Use of Non-Physician Interviewers. J. Nerv. Ment. Dis., 166(8):599-606, 1978.
23. Powell C, Miller JP, and Cloninger CR: The Use of SAS for the Analysis of Family Studies. In Strand, RH (Ed.), Proceedings of the Third Annual Conference on the SAS User's Group International. SAS Institute, Inc., Raleigh, North Carolina, 1978, pp. 189-194.
24. Reich T, Cloninger CR, Lewis CE, and Rice J: Familial Structures in Models of Cultural Inheritance. In NE Morton and CS Chung (Eds.) Genetic Epidemiology. Academic Press, 1978, pp. 183-191.
25. Cloninger CR, Matthysse S, Anderson VE, and Morton NE: Panel Discussion: Resolution of Etiologic Heterogeneity in the Psychoses. In NE Morton and CS Chung (Eds.), Genetic Epidemiology. Academic Press, 1978, pp. 329-330.
26. Rice J, Cloninger CR, and Reich T: Multifactorial Inheritance with Cultural Transmission and Assortative Mating. I. Description and Basic Properties of the Unitary Models. Am. J. Hum. Genet., 30:618-643, 1978.
27. Cloninger CR: Antisocial Personality. Hospital Practice, 13(8):97-112, 1978. Reprinted in Guggenheim F, Nadelson CC (Eds.), Handbook of Major Psychiatric Disorders: Overviews and Selected Readings.

Elsevier North Holland, pp. 169-178, 1982.

### **Articles - 1979**

28. Cloninger CR, Miller JP, Wette R, Martin RL, Guze SB: The Evaluation of Diagnostic Concordance in Follow-up Studies: I. A General Model of Causal Analysis and a Methodological Critique. *J. Psychiat. Research*, 15:85-106, 1979.
29. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, Guze SB: The Evaluation of Diagnostic Concordance in Follow-up Studies: II. A Blind Prospective Follow-up of Female Criminals. *J. Psychiat. Research*, 15:107-125, 1979.
30. Cloninger CR, Reich T, Wetzel R: Alcoholism and the Affective Disorders: Familial Association and Genetic Models. In: *Alcoholism and the Affective Disorders* (eds. D Goodwin and C Erickson). New York: Spectrum Press, pages 57-82, 1979.
31. Reich T, Rice J, Cloninger CR, Wette R, James J: The Use of Multiple Thresholds and Segregation Analysis in Analyzing the Phenotypic Heterogeneity of Multifactorial Traits. *Annals of Human Genetics*, London, 42(3): 371-390, 1979.
32. Cloninger CR, Rice J, Reich T: Multifactorial Inheritance with Cultural Transmission and Assortative Mating. II. A General Model of Combined Polygenic and Cultural Inheritance. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.*, 31:176-198, 1979.
33. Cloninger CR, Rice J, Reich T: Multifactorial Inheritance with Cultural Transmission and Assortative Mating. III. Family Structure and the Analysis of Separation Experiments. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.*, 31:366-388, 1979.
34. Rice J, Reich T, Cloninger CR, Wette R: An Approximation to the Probabilities of the Multivariate Normal Distribution: Its Application to the Multifactorial Model of Qualitative Traits. *Biometrics*, 35:451-459, 1979.
35. Rao DC, Morton NE, Cloninger CR: Path Analysis Under Generalized Assortative Mating. I. Theory. *Genetical Research*, Cambridge: 33:175-188, 1979.

### **Articles - 1980**

36. Reich T, Rice J, Cloninger CR, Lewis C: The Contribution of Affected Parents to the Pool of Affected Individuals: Path Analysis of the Segregation Distribution for Alcoholism. In: *The Social Consequences of Psychiatric Illness*, LN Robins, P Clayton, J Wing, (Eds.) Brunner/Mazel, pp. 91-113, 1980.

37. Rice J, Cloninger CR, Reich T: The Analysis of Behavioral Traits in the Presence of Cultural Transmission and Assortative Mating. Application to IQ and SES. Behavior Genetics, 10:73-92, 1980.
38. Wetzel RD, Cloninger CR, Hong B, Reich T: Personality as a Subclinical Expression of Affective Disorder. Comprehensive Psychiatry. 21:197-205, 1980.
39. Reich T, Cloninger CR, Lewis C, Rice J: Some Recent Findings in the Study of Genotype-environment Interactions in Alcoholism. Proceedings of the University of Connecticut - NIAAA Conference on Evaluation of the Alcoholic: Implications for Research, Theory, and Treatment", NIAAA Research Monograph Series, pp. 145-165, 1980.
40. Reich T, Suarez B, Rice J, Cloninger CR: Current Directions in Genetic Epidemiology. In: Current Developments in Anthropological Genetics, Vol. I (J Mielke and M Crawford, eds.), Plenum Press, New York, pp 299-324, 1980.
41. Cloninger CR, Lewis C, Rice J, Reich T: Strategies for the Resolution of Biological and Cultural Inheritance. In: Genetic Research Strategies for Psychobiology and Psychiatry. (ES Gershon, S Matthysse, XO Breakefield, RD Ciaranello, editors). Boxwood Press, Pacific Grove, California, pages 319-332, 1980.
42. Reich T, Rice J, Cloninger CR: The Detection of a Major Locus in the Presence of Multifactorial Variation. In: Genetic Research Strategies for Psychobiology and Psychiatry, op. cit, pp. 353-368, 1980.
43. Rice J, Cloninger CR, Reich T: General Causal Models for Sex Differences in the Familial Transmission of Multifactorial Traits: An Application to Human Spatial Visualizing Ability. Social Biology, 27:36-47, 1980.
44. Cloninger CR: Interpretation of Intrinsic and Extrinsic Structural Relations by Path Analysis: Theory and Applications to Assortative Mating. Genetical Research, Cambridge, 36:122-145, 1980.

### Articles - 1981

45. Cloninger R, Martin RL, Guze SB, Clayton P: A Blind Follow-up and Family Study of Anxiety Neurosis: Preliminary Analysis of the St. Louis 500. In: Anxiety: New Research and Changing Concepts, Edited by DF Klein and J Rabkin. New York: Raven Press, pages 137-150, 1981.

46. Rice J, Miller JP, Cloninger CR: Path Analytic Models in Human Quantitative Genetics. In Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Conference of the SAS User's Group International. Institute, Inc., Raleigh, North Carolina, pp. 110-115, 1981.
47. Rice J, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Models for the Familial Transmission of Alcoholism: Path Analysis and Multifactorial Segregation Analysis. Psychopharmacology Bulletin, 17:40-42, 1981.
48. Cloninger CR, Bohman M, Sigvardsson S: Inheritance of Alcohol Abuse: Cross-fostering Analysis of Adopted Men. Arch. Gen. Psychiatry, 38:861-868, 1981. Science Citation Index Citation Classic)
49. Bohman M, Sigvardsson S, Cloninger CR: Maternal Inheritance of Alcohol Abuse: Cross-fostering Analysis of Adopted Women. Arch. Gen. Psychiatry, 38:965-969, 1981.
50. Smith EM, Cloninger CR: Alcoholic Females: Mortality and Twelve-Year Follow-up. Focus on Women: Journal of Addiction and Health, 2:1-13, 1981.

### **Articles - 1982**

51. Reich T, Cloninger CR, Suarez B, Rice J: Genetics of the Affective Psychoses. In: Handbook of Psychiatry, Vol. 3 (JK Wing, L Wing, editors). Cambridge, University Press, pp. 1437-159, 1982.
52. Wetzel RD, Cloninger CR, Guze SB The Assessment of Patients with Neurosis. In Burdock, EJ, Sudilovsky A, Gershon S (eds). Quantitative Techniques for the Evaluation of the Behavior of Psychiatric Patients, New York, Dekker, Chapter 18, pp. 439-484, 1982.
53. Cloninger CR, Rice J, Reich T, and McGuffin P: Genetic Analysis of Seizure Disorders as Multidimensional Threshold Characters. In Genetic Basis of the Epilepsies, edited by VE Anderson, WA Hauser, JK Penry, CF Cing, Raven Press, pp. 291-310, 1982.
54. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, and Guze SB: Alcoholism and Female Criminality. J Clinical Psychiatry, 43:400-403, 1982.
55. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, Bohman M: Discriminant Analysis of Adoption Studies: A reply to Cadoret and Brier. Arch Gen Psychiatry, 39:974-975, 1982.
56. Cloninger CR: Contributions of Biogenetic Research to Classification of Psychiatric Disorders. Proceedings of WHO/ADAMHA Conference on International Diagnosis and Classification of Mental Disorders. WHO Publication, Geneva, 1982.

57. Bohman M, Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, von Knorring A-L: Predisposition to Petty Criminality in Swedish Adoptees. I. Genetic and Environmental Heterogeneity. Arch Gen Psychiatry, 39:1233-1241, 1982.
58. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, Bohman M, von Knorring A-L: Predisposition to Petty Criminality in Swedish Adoptees. II. Cross-fostering Analysis of Gene-Environment Interaction. Arch Gen Psychiatry. 39:1242-1247, 1982.
59. Sigvardsson S, Cloninger CR, Bohman M, von Knorring A-L: Predisposition to Petty Criminality in Swedish Adoptees. III. Sex Differences and Validation of the Male Typology. Arch Gen Psychiatry. 39:1248-1253, 1982.
60. Martin R, Cloninger CR, Guze S: The Natural History of Somatization and Substance Abuse in Women Criminals: A Six Year Follow-Up. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 23:528-537, 1982.
61. Lewis CE, Helzer J, Cloninger CR, Croughan JL, Whitman B: Psychiatric Diagnostic Predispositions to Alcoholism. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 23:451-461, 1982.

### Articles - 1983

62. Cloninger CR and Reich T: Genetic Heterogeneity in Alcoholism and Sociopathy. Genetics of Neurological and Psychiatry Disorders, edited by SS Kety, Raven Press, 1983, pp 145-166.
63. Bohman M, Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, and von knorring A-L: Gene-environment Interaction in the Psychopathology of Swedish Adoptees: Studies of the origins of alcoholism and criminality. In Childhood Psychopathology and Development, edited by SB Guze, FJ Earls, and JE Barrett, Raven Press, New York, 1983, pp. 265-278.
64. Cloninger CR: Drug treatment of antisocial behavior. In Psychopharmacology, Volume 1, edited by Graham-Smith DG, Hippius H, and Winokur G: Excerpta Medica, Amsterdam, pp 353-370, 1983.
65. Cloninger CR, Rao DC, Rice J Reich T, Morton NW: A Defense of Path Analysis in Genetic Epidemiology. Amer J Hum Genetics, 35:733-756, 1983.
66. Smith EM, Cloninger CR, Bradford S: Predictors of Mortality in Alcoholic Women: A Prospective Follow-Up Study. Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 7:237-243, 1983.

67. Cloninger CR, Reich T, Yokoyama S: Genetic Diversity, Genome Organization, and Investigation of the Etiology of Psychiatric Diseases. Psychiatric Developments, 3:225-246, 1983.
68. Dorus E, Cox NJ, Gibbons RD, Shaughnessy R, Pandy GN, Cloninger CR: A Major Gene Locus Influencing Lithium Transport and Affective Disorders Within Families of Bipolar Patients. Arch of Gen Psychiatry, 40:545-552, 1983.
69. Cloninger CR: Genetic and Environmental Factors in the Development of Alcoholism. Journal of Psychiatric Treatment and Evaluation, 1983, 5:487-496. Reprinted by the Johnson Institute, Minneapolis, Minnesota, 1985.
70. von Knorring A-L, Cloninger CR, Bohman M, Sigvardsson S: An Adoption Study of Depressive Disorders and Substance Abuse. Arch of Gen Psychiatry, 40:943-950, 1983.
71. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, Guze SB: The Longitudinal Course of Alcoholism Among Women Criminals: A Six Year Follow-Up. In Longitudinal Research in Alcoholism, Goodwin DW (ed), Kluwer Nijhoff Publishing, Boston, pp 39-52, 1983.
72. Guze SB, Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Clayton PJ: A Follow-up and Family Study of Schizophrenia. Arch of Gen Psychiatry, 40:1273-1276, 1983.
73. Lewis CE, Cloninger CR, Pais J: Alcoholism, Antisocial Personality, and Drug Use in a Criminal Population. Alcohol and Alcoholism, 18:53-60, 1983.

#### **Articles - 1984**

74. Cloninger CR, von Knorring A-L, Sigvardsson S, Bohman M: Gene-Environment Interaction in the Familial Relationship of Alcoholism, Depression, and Antisocial Personality. In Pharmacological Treatment for Alcoholism: Looking to the Future, edited by Edwards G & Littleton J, London: Croom Helm Ltd, pp 417-444, 1984.
75. Sigvardsson S, von Knorring A-L, Bohman M, Cloninger CR: An Adoption Study of Somatoform Disorders: I. The relationship of somatization to psychiatric disability. Arch of Gen Psychiatry, 41:853-862, 1984.
76. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, von Knorring A-L, Bohman M: An Adoption Study of Somatoform Disorders: II. Identification of two discrete somatoform disorders. Arch of Gen Psychiatry, 41:863-871, 1984.

77. Bohman M, Cloninger CR, von Knorring A-L, Sigvardsson S: An Adoption Study of Somatoform Disorders. III. Cross-fostering analysis and genetic relationship to alcoholism and criminality. *Arch of Gen Psychiatry*, 41:872-878, 1984.
78. Comings DE, Comings BG, Devor EJ, Cloninger CR: Detection of Major Gene for Gilles De La Tourette's Syndrome. *Amer J Hum Genetics*, 36:586-600, 1984.
79. Smith EM, Cloninger CR: A Prospective Twelve-Year Follow-Up of Alcoholism Women. A prognostic scale for long-term outcome. *NIDA Research Monograph Series*, 55:245-251, 1984.
80. Bohman M, Sigvardsson S, von Knorring A-L, Cloninger CR: Arv och miljo vid alkoholmissbruk - en oversikt av aktuell svensk forskning. (Inheritance and environment in alcohol abuse – an overview of current Swedish research). *Lakartidningen*, 81:2509-2513, 1984.

### **Articles - 1985**

81. Cloninger CR, Reich T, Suarez B, Rice J: The Principles of Genetics in Relation to Psychiatry. IN: *Scientific Foundations of Psychiatry* (Handbook of Psychiatry, Vol. 5) (M Shepherd, editor). Cambridge University Press, 1985, pp. 34-66.
82. Cloninger CR, Bohman M, Sigvardsson S, von knorring A-L: Psychopathology in Adopted-Out Children of Alcoholics: The Stockholm Adoption Study. *Recent Developments in Alcoholism*, 3:37-51, 1985.
83. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: Mortality in a Follow-Up of 500 Psychiatric Outpatients: I. Total Mortality. *Arch of Gen Psychiatry*, 42:47-56, 1985.
84. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: Mortality in a Follow-Up of 500 Psychiatric Outpatients: II. Cause-Specific Mortality. *Arch of Gen Psychiatry*, 42:58-70, 1985.
85. Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: Diagnosis and Prognosis in Schizophrenia. *Arch of Gen Psychiatry*, 42:15-25, 1985.
86. Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: Current Status of Schizophrenia as a Discrete Clinical Disorder. In Alpert, M (ed), *Controversies in Schizophrenia: Changes and*

Constancies, Guilford Press, New York, 1985, pp 12-24.

87. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, Guze SB: Alcohol Misuse and Depression in Women Criminals. Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 46:65-71, 1985.
88. Cloninger CR: Genetics of Alcoholism. In: Schuckit M, Moderator, Genetics of Alcoholism. Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 9:475-492, 1985.
89. Cloninger CR, von Knorring L, Orelund L: Pentameric Distribution of Platelet Monoamine Oxidase Activity. Psychiatry Research, 15:133-143, 1985.
90. Martin RL, Cloninger CR, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: Frequency and Differential Diagnosis of Depressive Syndromes in Schizophrenia. J Clin Psychiatry, 46:9-13, 1985.
91. von knorring A-L, Bohman M, Sigvardsson S, Cloninger CR: Kvinnor med tata sjukskrivningar - adoptionsstudie ger möjliga orsaksfaktorer. (Women with high morbidity records – adoption study shows possible causing factors). Lakartidningen, 82:1464-1465, 1985.
92. Zoccolillo M, Cloninger CR: Parental Breakdown Associated with Somatization Disorder (Hysteria). Br J Psychiatry, 147:443-446, 1985.
93. Cloninger CR, Li TK: Preface, Alcoholism: An Inherited Disease, NIAAA report, DHHS Publ. No ADM 85-1426, U.S. Gov Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1985.

### Articles - 1986

94. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, Reich T, Bohman M: Inheritance of Risk to Develop Alcoholism. NIDA Research Monograph Series, 66:86-96, 1986.
95. Guze SB, Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Clayton PJ: A Follow-up and Family Study of Briquet's Syndrome. Br J Psychiatry, 149:17-23, 1986.
96. Cloninger CR: Somatoform and Dissociative Disorders, In: Winokur G and Clayton PJ: Medical Basis of Psychiatry, WB Saunders Co, Baltimore, Chapter 9, pp 123-151, 1986. **Updated and reprinted** in: Winokur G & Clayton PJ (eds) The Medical Basis of Psychiatry, Second Edition, pgs. 169-192, 1994.
97. Zoccolillo, MS, Cloninger CR: Excess Medical Care of Women With Somatization Disorder. Southern Medical Association, 79:532-535, 1986.
98. Zoccolillo MS, Cloninger CR: Somatization Disorder: Psychologic Symptoms, Social

- Disability and Diagnosis. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 27:65-73, 1986.
99. Sigvardsson S, Cloninger CR, Bohman M: Prevention and Treatment of Alcohol Abuse: Uses and limitations of the high risk paradigm. Social Biology, 32:185-194, 1986.
  100. Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: Assessment of Evidence for a Categorical View of Schizophrenia: Reply to Grayson. Arch Gen Psychiatry, 43:713-714, 1986.
  101. Cloninger CR, Gottesman II: Genetic and Childhood Antecedents of Antisocial Behavior. Proceedings of the IVth World Congress of Biological Psychiatry, Biological Psychiatry 1985, (ed by C Shagass, RC Josiassen, WH Bridger, KJ Weiss, D Stoff, GM Simpson). New York, Elsevier, 1986, pp 1448-1451.
  102. Cloninger CR: A Unified Biosocial Theory of Personality and its Role in the Development of Anxiety States. Psychiatric Developments, 4:167-226, 1986.
  103. Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: Somatization in Men and Women: A prospective follow-up and family study. Am J Psychiatry, 143:873-878, 1986.
  104. Cloninger CR: Recent Advances in the Genetics of Anxiety and Somatoform Disorders. In Psychopharmacology: A 3rd Generation of Progress (ed. HY Meltzer). New York, Raven Press, 1986, pp 955-965.
  105. Sigvardsson S, Bohman M, von Knorring A-L, Cloninger CR: Symptom Patterns and Causes of Somatization in Men. I. Differentiation of Two Discrete Disorders. Genetic Epidemiology, 3:153-169, 1986.
  106. Cloninger CR, von Knorring A-L, Sigvardsson S, Bohman M: Symptom Patterns and Causes of Somatization in Men. II. Genetic and Environmental Independence From Somatization in Women. Genetic Epidemiology, 3:171-185, 1986.
  107. Guze SB, Cloninger CR, Martin R, Clayton PJ: Alcoholism as a Medical Disorder. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 27:501-510, 1986.(Reprinted in Comprehensive Handbook of Drug and Alcohol Addiction, edited by Norman Miller, Informa Health Care, 1991)
  108. Cloninger CR, Reich T, Sigvardsson S, von Knorring A-L, Bohman M: The Effect of Changes in Alcohol Use Between Generations on the Inheritance of Alcohol Abuse. In Proceedings of the 76th Annual Meeting of the APPA, New York City, March 1986. Alcoholism: Origins and Outcomes (Rose RM, Barrett JE, eds.), Raven Press, 1988. pp 49-74.
  109. Bohman M, Sigvardsson S, Cloninger CR, von Knorring A-L: Alcoholism: Lessons From Population, Family and Adoption Studies. Symposium "Alcoholism and Heredity", All-

Union Research Center for Medico-Biological Problems of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, June 16-20, 1986, Leningrad. Alcohol & Alcoholism, Suppl. 1, 55-60, 1987.

### Articles - 1987

110. Cloninger CR: Diagnosis of Somatoform Disorders: A Critique of DSM-III. In Diagnosis and Classification in Psychiatry: A critical appraisal of DSM-III, GL Tischler (ed). Cambridge University Press, 1987, pp 243-259.
111. Cloninger CR: Genetic Principles and Methods in High Risk Studies of Schizophrenia. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 13:515-523, 1987.
112. Cloninger CR: Recent Advances in Family Studies of Alcoholism. Reprinted in: Goedde HW, Agarwal DP et al (eds): Genetics and Alcoholism. New York, Alan Liss, Progress Clinical Biological Research, 241:47-60, 1987.
113. Cloninger CR, Gilligan SB: Neurogenetic Mechanisms of Learning: A Phylogenetic Perspective. J Psychiatric Research, 21:457-472, 1987.
114. Cloninger CR: Taxonomy and Inheritance of Anxiety States. in: Motulsky AG, Vogel F (eds). Human Genetics: Proceedings of the 7th International Congress. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, pp 302-310, 1987.
115. Cloninger CR: A Systematic Method for Clinical Description and Classification of Personality Variants: A proposal. Arch Gen Psychiatry, 44:573-588, 1987.  
Reprinted in Portuguese in As Varias Faces da Personalidade (Valladares DC neto, ed.). Libru Ltd, Belo Horizonte, Brazil, 1991.
116. Sigvardsson S, Bohman M, Cloninger CR: Structure and Stability of Childhood Personality: Prediction of later social adjustment. J Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 28:929-946, 1987.
117. Cloninger CR: Neurogenetic Adaptive Mechanisms in Alcoholism. Science, 236:410-416, 1987.  
Reprinted in Molecules to Models: Advances in Neuroscience, edited by KL Kelner and DE Koshland, Jr., American Association for the advancement of Science, 1989, pp. 375-387.  
Reprinted in Annual Review of Addiction Research and Treatment, 1991, pp. 173-179.

118. Gilligan SB, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Etiologic heterogeneity in alcoholism. Genetic Epidemiology, 4:395-414, 1987.
119. Bohman M, Cloninger R, Sigvardsson S: The genetics of alcoholism and related disorders. J Psychiatr Res, 21:447-452, 1987.
120. Cloninger CR, Begleiter H: Heritable Determinants of Risk. In Causes and Consequences of Alcohol-Related Problems: An agenda for research. Washington, DC, Institute of Medicine, 1987.
121. Cloninger CR, Gottesman II: Genetic and Environmental Factors in Antisocial Behavior Disorders. In The Causes of Crime: New Biological Approaches. Cambridge University Press. Mednick SA, Moffitt TE, & Stack S (eds) 92-109, 1987.
122. Bohman M, Sigvardsson S, Cloninger R, von Knorring AL. Alcoholism: lessons from population, family and adoption studies. Alcohol Alcohol Suppl. 1987; 1:55060. PMID 3426732.

### Articles - 1988

122. Cloninger CR, von Knorring A-L, Sigvardsson S, Bohman M: Clinical Predictors of Familial Psychopathology: Principles, Methods, and Findings, in Relatives at Risk for Mental Disorder, (77th APPA Proceedings), Dunner DL, Gershon ES, Barrett JE, (eds). New York, Raven Press, pp 9-29, 1988.
123. Devor EF, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Genetic of Alcoholism and Related End-Organ Damage. Seminars in Liver Disease, 8:1-11, 1988.
124. Perusse L, Tremblay A, Leblanc C, Cloninger CR, Reich T, Rice J, Bouchard C: Familial Resemblance in Energy Intake: Contribution of Genetic and Environmental Factors. Am J Clin Nutr, 47:629-635, 1988.
125. Cloninger CR: Sensation Seeking and Behavior Disorders: Reply to Marvin Zuckerman (Letter to the Editor). Arch Gen Psychiatry, 45:503-504, 1988.
126. Cloninger CR: Complex Human Traits. In Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Quantitative Genetics, (eds), BS Weir, EJ Eisen, MM Goodman and G Namkoong. Sinauer, Sunderland, Massachusetts, pp 312-317, 1988.
127. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, Bohman M: Childhood Personality Predicts Alcohol Abuse in Young Adults. Alcoholism: Clin & Exp Res, 12:494-505, 1988.
128. Reich T, Cloninger CR, van Eerdewegh P, Rice JP, Mullaney J: Secular Trends in the

- Familial Transmission of Alcoholism. Alc: Clin and Exp Res, 12:458-464, 1988.
129. Wette R, McGue MK, Rao DC, Cloninger CR: On the Properties of Maximum Likelihood Estimators of Familial Correlations Under Variable Sibship Size. Biometrics, 44:717-725, 1988.
130. Cloninger CR: A Unified Biosocial Theory of Personality and its Role in the Development of Anxiety States: A reply to commentaries. Psychiatric Development, 6:83-120, 1988.
131. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, von Knorring A-L, Bohman M: The Swedish Studies of the Adopted Children of Alcoholics: Reply to Littrell. Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 49:516-521, 1988.
132. Cloninger CR: Heritable Brain Processes in Personality Development. Twenty-Fifth Annual Edward A. Strecker Award Lecture, Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, PA, 1988.
133. Cloninger CR: Schizophrenic Disorders: Genetic Etiologic Factors, in Comprehensive Textbook of Medicine/V (Fifth Edition). Edited by HI Kaplan & BJ Sadock). Baltimore, Williams & Wilkins, 1988, pp 732-744.
134. Gilligan SB, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Alcohol-Related Symptoms in Heterogeneous Families of Hospitalized Alcoholics. Alcoholism, Clinical and Experimental Research 12:671-678, 1988.
135. Cloninger CR: Etiologic Factors in Substance Abuse: An Adoption Study Perspective. NIDA Research Monograph, 1988, pp 52-72.
136. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, Gilligan SB, von Knorring A-L, Reich T, Bohman M: Genetic Heterogeneity and the Classification of Alcoholism. Advances in Alcohol and Substance Abuse. 7:3-16, 1988.
137. Eaves L, Schulz SC, Sharp M, Asher DM, Bromet E, Cloninger CR, Gershon ES, Hall JC, Kaufmann C, Kendler K, et al: Genetics Immunology, and Virology. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 14:365-382, 1988.
138. Earls F, Reich W, Jung KG, Cloninger CR: Psychopathology in Children of Alcoholic and Antisocial Parents. Alcoholism: Clin & Exp Res, 12:481-487, 1988.
139. Cloninger CR: Anxiety and Theories of Emotion, in Roth M, Noyes G, Burrows GD (eds), Handbook of Anxiety, Volume 2: Phenomenology, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1988, pp. 1-30.

### Articles - 1989

140. Cloninger CR, Dinwiddie SH, Reich T: Genetics and Epidemiology of Alcoholism. In The American Psychiatric Press Review of Psychiatry, Volume 8, 1989, pp 293-308.
141. Potkin S, Early R, Cloninger CR, Posner M.: Use of a common software system for collaborative clinical research on attentional processes in schizophrenia and ADHD. Behavioral Research Methods, Instruments, and Computer 21:250-254, 1989.
142. Cloninger CR: Alcohol and Neural Mechanisms and Biochemistry. Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 2:110-111, 1989.
143. Cloninger CR: Establishment of Diagnostic Validity in Psychiatric Illness: Robins and Guze's Method Revisited. In Robins LN, Barrett J (eds) Validity of Psychiatric Diagnosis. Raven Press, New York, 9-18, 1989.
144. Dinwiddie SH, Cloninger CR: Family and Adoption Studies of Alcoholism, in HW Goedde and DP Agarwal, eds., Alcoholism: Biomedical and Genetic Aspects, Pergamon Press, 1989.
145. Cloninger CR: Gene-environment Interaction in the Development of Personality and its Disorders. In From Phenotype to Gene in Common Disorders, eds. Berg K, Retterstol N, Refsum S. Munksgaard Press, Oslo, Norway, 1989, pp. 1-12.
146. Aschauer HN, Aschauer-Treiber G, Isenberg KE, Cloninger CR: Familienstudie bei schizophrenen Psychosen. In: Biologische Psychiatrie. B. Saletu (Hrsg.), Georg Thieme Verlag Stuttgart - New York, 520-522, 1989.
147. Devor EJ, Cloninger CR: Genetics of Alcoholism. Annu. Rev. Genet., 23:19-36, 1989.
148. Garver D, Reich T, Isenberg K, Cloninger CR: Schizophrenia and the Question of Genetic Heterogeneity. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 15:421-430, 1989.

### Articles - 1990

149. Aschauer HN, Aschauer-Treiber G, Isenberg KE, Todd RD, Knesevich MA, Garver DL, Reich T, Cloninger CR: No Evidence for Linkage between Chromosome 5 Markers and Schizophrenia. Human Heredity, 40:109-115, 1990.
150. Svarkic D, Cloninger CR: Personality Development and Structure in Adolescence. IN McAnarney ER, Kreipe RE, Orr DP, Comerci GD (eds), Textbook of Adolescent Medicine.

W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia, 1990, pp. 107-112.

151. Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Guze SB, Clayton PJ: The Empirical Structure of Psychiatric Comorbidity and its Theoretical Structure, in Maser JD and Cloninger CR (eds), Comorbidity of Anxiety and Mood Disorders. American Psychiatric Press, Washington DC, pp. 439-462, 1990.
152. Dinwiddie SH, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Solvent Use and Psychiatric Comorbidity. British Journal of Addiction, 85:1647-1656, 1990.
153. Reich T, Cloninger CR: Time-dependent Model of the Familial Transmission of Alcoholism. Banbury Report 33: Genetics and biology of Alcoholism. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, pp 55-73, 1990.
154. Cloninger CR: Genetic Epidemiology of Alcoholism: Observations Critical in the Design and Analysis of Linkage Studies. Banbury Report 33: Genetics and Biology of Alcoholism. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, pp 105-133.
155. Cloninger: Comorbidity of Anxiety and Depression. Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology, 10:(3 Suppl). 43S-46S, 1990.
156. Cloninger CR: Event-Related Potentials in Populations at Genetic Risk: Genetic Principles and Research Strategies, In Event-Related Potentials of the Brain, edited by J Rohrbaugh, R Parasuraman, R Johnson Jr. New York, Oxford University Press, 1990, pp. 333-342.
157. Suarez BK, Reich T, Rice JP, Cloninger CR: Genetic linkage and complex diseases: a comment. Genet Epidemiol 7:37-40.

### **Articles - 1991**

158. Svrakic DM, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Politics and Personality. Response to Editorial "The Political and Economic Changes in Central and Eastern Europe: American Journal of Psychotherapy, Vol. XLV, No. 1, January 1991.
159. Svrakic DM, Przybeck TR, Cloninger RC. Politics and personality. Am J Psychotherapy 1991; 45(1):149-153. PMID 2018193
160. Dinwiddie SH, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Solvent Use as a Precursor to Intravenous Drug Abuse. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 32(2):133-140, 1991.
161. Dinwiddie SH, Reich T, Cloninger CR: The relationship of solvent use to other substance abuse. American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 17(2):173-86, 1991.

162. Dinwiddie SH, Cloninger CR: Family and adoption studies in alcoholism and drug addiction. Psychiatric Annals, 21(4):206-214, 1991.
163. Devor EJ, Cloninger CR, Hoffman PL, Tabakoff B: Adenylate cyclase activity in the families of alcoholics is controlled by a single major gene. Alcohol & Alcoholism, Supplement 1991; 1:157-160.
164. Guze SB, Cloninger CR, Martin R, Clayton PJ: Alcoholism as a Medical Disorder. In: Miller NS (ed.) Comprehensive Handbook of Drug and Alcohol Addiction, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 1991.
165. Svarkic DM, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Further Contribution to the Conceptual Validity of the Unified Biosocial Model of Personality: U.S. and Yugoslav Data. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 32:195-209, 1991.
166. Cloninger CR: Brain Networks Underlying Personality Development. IN: Psychopathology and the Brain, eds. BJ Carroll, JE Barrett, Raven Press, New York, 1991, pp. 183-208.
167. Cloninger CR: D2 Dopamine Receptor Gene is Associated but not Linked with Alcoholism (Editorial). JAMA 266:1833-1834, 1991.
168. Devor EJ, Cloninger CR, Hoffman PL, Tabakoff B: A Genetic Study of Platelet Adenylate Cyclase Activity: Evidence for a Single Major Locus Effect in Fluoride-stimulated Activity. Am J Hum Genet, 49:372-377, 1991.
169. Parsian A, Todd R, Devor E, O'Malley K, Suarez B, Reich T, and Cloninger CR: Alcoholism and Alleles of the Human Dopamine D2 Receptor Locus: Studies of association and linkage. Arch Gen Psychiatry 48:655-663, 1991.
170. Cloninger CR, Przybeck TR, Svarkic DM: The Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire: U. S. Normative Data. Psychological Reports 69:1047-1057, 1991.

### Articles - 1992

171. Svarkic DM, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Mood States and Personality Traits. Journal of Affective Disorders, 24:217-226, 1992
172. Dinwiddie S, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Prediction of Interveneous Drug Use. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 33:173-179, 1992.
173. Dahl AA, Cloninger CR, Guze SB, Retterstol N: Convergence of American and Scandinavian Diagnoses of Functional Psychoses. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 33:13-16,

1992.

174. Brown SL, Svarkic DM, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: The Relationship of Personality to Mood and Anxiety States: A Dimensional Approach. J Psychiatric Research, 26:197-211, 1992.
175. Dinwiddie S, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Psychiatric Comorbidity and Suicidality Among Intravenous Drug Users. J of Clin Psychiatry, 53:364-369, 1992.
176. Wetzel RD, Knesevich MA, Brown SL, Wolff HA, Horn CJ, and Cloninger CR: Correlates of Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire Scales with Selected Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory Scales, Psychological Reports 71:1027-1038, 1992.
177. Yutzy SH, Pribor EF, Cloninger CR, Guze SB: Reconsidering the Criteria for Somatization Disorder. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 43:1075-1076, 1992.
178. Grimsby J, Chen K, Devor EJ, Cloninger CR, Shih JC: Dinucleotide Repeat (TG)<sub>23</sub> Polymorphism in the MAOB Gene. Nucleic Acids Research, 20:924, 1992.
179. Dinwiddie SH, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Patterns of Lifetime Drug use Among Intravenous Drug Users. Journal of Substance Abuse 4:1-11, 1992.
180. Dinwiddie S, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Lifetime Complications of Drug Use in Intravenous Drug Users. Journal of Substance Abuse, 4:13-18, 1992.
181. Cloninger CR, Svarkic DM: Personality dimensions as a conceptual framework for explaining variations in normal, neurotic, and personality disorders behavior. In Handbook of Anxiety, eds. G.D. Burrows, Sir M. Roth and R. Noyes Jr., Volume 5, 79-104, 1992.
182. Svarkic D, Cloninger CR: Personality Disorders in Adolescence. IN McAnarney ER, Kreipe RE, Orr DP, Comerci GD (ed), Textbook of Adolescent Medicine. W.B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia, 1992, pp. 1045-1054.
183. Cloninger CR: Clinical observations critical for linkage studies of schizophrenia and affective psychoses. In Genetic Research in Psychiatry, eds. Mendlewicz J, Hippius H, bondy B, Ackenheil M, Sandler M. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, pp. 49-60.
184. Clayton PJ, Guze SB, Cloninger CR, Martin RL: Unipolar Depression: Diagnostic Inconsistency and its Implications. Journal of Affective Disorders, 1992; 26:111-116.
185. Aschauer HN, Meszaros K, Aschauer-Treiber KE, Isenberg KE, U Willinger, Fuchs K, Sieghart W, Beran H, Lang M, Strobl R, Todd RD, Reich T, Cloninger CR. RFLP linkage study in schizophrenia on chromosome 2. Schizophrenia Research 6(2):89.

### Article - 1993

186. Cloninger CR, Dinwiddie SH: Genetic Risk Factors in Susceptibility to Substance Abuse. In Korenman SG, Barchas JD (eds) Biological Basis of Substance Abuse. 405-412, 1993, Oxford University Press, New York.
187. Cloninger CR, Yutzy S: Somatoform and Dissociative Disorders: A summary of changes for DSM-IV (Chapter 49), in DL Dunner (ed): Current Psychiatric Therapy, WB Saunders Co, Philadelphia, 1993, pp 310-313. **Updated and reprinted** In: Winokur G & Clayton PJ (eds) The Medical Basis of Psychiatry, Second Edition, pgs. 169-192, 1994.
188. Devor EJ, Cloninger CR, Kwan S-W, Abell CW: A Genetic Familial Study of Monoamine Oxidase B Activity and Concentration in Alcoholics. Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 17:263-267, 1993.
189. Taylor MA, Berenbaum SA, Jampala VC, Cloninger CR: Are Schizophrenia and Affective Disorder Related? Preliminary Data from a Family Study. American Journal of Psychiatry, 150:278-285, 1993
190. Cloninger CR: Comments on models of relationships between personality and depression. In Personality and Depression: A Current View, Klein MH, Kupfer DJ, Shea MT (eds.). New York, Guilford Press, pp. 61-67.
191. Cloninger CR: Unraveling the Causal Pathway to Major Depression (Editorial). American Journal of Psychiatry 150:1137-1138, 1993.
192. Bucholz KK, Dinwiddie SH, Reich T, Shayka JJ, Cloninger CR: Comparison of Screening Proposals for Somatization Disorder Empirical Analyses. Comprehensive Psychiatry 1993; 34:59-64.
193. Cloninger CR, Dinwiddie SH: Genetic risk factors in susceptibility to substance abuse. In Korenman SG, Barchas JD (eds.), Biological Basis of Substance Abuse. Oxford University Press, New York, 1993, pp. 405-412.
194. Aschauer HN, Fischer G, Isenberg KE, Meszaros K, Willinger U, Todd RD, Beran H, Strobl R, Lang M, Fuchs K, Sieghart W, Reich T, Cloninger CR: No proof of linkage between schizophrenia-related disorders including schizophrenia and chromosome 2q21 region. Eur Arch Psychiatry Clin Neurosci 1993; 243:193-198.

195. Cloninger CR, Svarkic DM, Przybeck TR: A Psychobiological Model of Temperament and Character. Archives of General Psychiatry 1993; 50:975-990.
196. Svarkic DM, Whitehead C, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Differential Diagnosis of Personality Disorders by the Seven Factor Model of Temperament and Character. Archives of General Psychiatry 1993; 50:991-999.
197. Devor EJ, Cloninger CR, Hoffman PL, Tabakoff B. Association of Monoamine Oxidase (MAO) Activity with Alcoholism and Alcoholic Subtypes. Am J Med Genetics/Neuropsychiatric Genetics 1993; 48:209-213.
198. Aschauer HN, Meszaros K, Fischer G, Willinger U, Lang M, Beran H, Resinger E, Lenzinger E, Strobl R, Stompe T, Fuchs K, Sieghart W, Isenberg KE, Todd RD, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Koppelungsstudien in Familien schizophrener: Probanden am Chromosom 2. In: Biologische Psychiatrie der Gegenwart. 3. Drei-Lander-Symposium fur Biologische Psychiatrie. Lausanne, September, 1992, Springer-Verlag, pp. 163-166, 1993.
199. Meszaros K, Aschauer HN, Willinger U, Isenberg KE, Todd RD, Fischer G, Beran H, Lenzinger E, Resinger E, Strobl R, Fuchs K, Sieghart W, Reich T, Cloninger CR. Schizophrenia linkage studies on chromosome 2. Schizophrenia Research 9(s 2-3) 121.

#### Articles – 1994

200. Joyce PR, Mulder RT, Cloninger CR: Temperament Predicts Clomipramine and Desipramine Response in Major Depression. Journal of Affective Disorders, 30:35-46, 1994.
201. Suarez BK, Parsian A, Hampe CL, Todd RD, Reich T, Cloninger CR: Linkage Disequilibria at the D<sub>2</sub> Dopamine Receptor Locus in Alcoholics and Controls. Genomics, 19: 12-20, 1994.
202. Svarkic DM, Cloninger CR: Anxiety, Depression and Personality: Neuophysiological and Clinical Data. In: den Boer JA and Ad Sitsen JM, eds., Handbook of Depression and Anxiety: A Biological Approach, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, pp. 627-647, 1994.
203. Bucholz KK, Cadoret R, Cloninger, CR, Dinwiddie SH, Hesselbrock VM, Nurnberger JI Jr, Reich T, Schmidt I, Schuckit MA: A New, Semi-Structured Psychiatric Interview for use in Genetic Linkage Studies: A report of the reliability of the SSAGA. Journal of Studies of Alcohol, 55:149-158, 1994.
204. Nurnberger JI, Blehar MC, Kaufmann CA, York-Cooler C, Simpson SG, Harkavy-Friedman J, Severe JB, Malaspina D, Reich T, and collaborators of the NIMH Genetics Initiative (1994): Diagnostic Interview for Genetic Studies: Rationale, unique features, and training.

Arch Gen Psychiatry 51:849-859.

205. Heath AC, Cloninger CR, Martin NG: Testing a Model for the Genetic Structure of Personality: A comparison of the personality systems of Cloninger and Eysenck. J Personality and Social Psychology, 66:762-775, 1994.
206. Cloninger CR: Temperament and Personality. Current Opinion in Neurobiology, 4:266-273, 1994
207. Cloninger CR: Turning Point in the Design of Linkage Studies of Schizophrenia. American Journal of Medical Genetics (Neurophychiatric Genetics), 54:83-92, 1994.
208. Cloninger CR: Somatization Disorder, in DSM-IV Sourcebook. APA Press, washington, DC, 1994.
209. Nurnberger JI, Blehar MC, Kaufmann CA, York-Cooler C, Simpson SG, Harkavy-Friedman J, Severe JB, Malaspina D, Reich T, and collaborators from the NIMH Genetics Initiative: Diagnostic Interview for Genetic Studies. Arch Gen Psychiatry, 51:849-859, 1994.
210. Wetzel RD, Guze SB, Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Clayton PJ. Briquet's Syndrome (Hysteria) Is Both a Somatoform and a "Psychoform" Illness: A Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory Study. Psychosomatic Medicine 56:564-569, 1994.
211. Cloninger CR: Genetic structure of personality and learning: A phylogenetic structure. Clinical Genetics, 46: 124-137, 1994.
212. Parsian A, Suarez BK, Tabakoff B, Hoffman P, Ovchinnikova L, Fisher L, Cloninger CR: Monoamine oxidases and alcoholism: studies in unrelated alcoholics, norma controls and alcoholic families. Alcohol & Alcoholism (Supplement) 2:45-49, 1994.
213. Bora PS, Smith CM, Devor EJ, Cloninger CR, Gerhard DS: Hinfl polymorphism detected by FAEES3 cDNA. Human Molecular Genetics 3:2267, 1994.
214. Berenbaum SA, Taylor MA, Cloninger CR. A family study of schizophrenia and personality. J Abn Psychology 103:475-484, 1994.
215. Mulder RT, Joyce PR, Cloninger CR: Temperament and Early Environment Influence Comorbidity and Personality Disorders in Major Depression. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 35:225-233, 1994.

216. Cloninger CR: Structure and Development of Temperament and Character. In Joyce P, Mulder RT, Oakley-Browne MA, Seldman JD, Watkins WGA (eds): Development, Personality, and Psychopathology. Christchurch, New Zealand: Department of Psychological Medicine, Christchurch School of Medicine, 1994.
217. Devor EJ, Abell CW, Hoffman PL, Tabakoff B, Cloninger CR. Platelet MAO activity in type I and type II alcoholism. Ann NY Acad Sci, 708:119-128, 1994.
218. Joyce PR, Mulder RT, Cloninger CR: Temperament and Hypercortisolemia in Depression. American Journal of Psychiatry 151:195-198, 1994
219. Cloninger CR: Tests of alternative Models of the relationship of schizophrenia and affective psychoses. In Gershon ES, Cloninger CR (eds.), Genetic Approaches in Mental Disorders. American Psychiatric Press, Washington DC, pp. 149-162, 1994.
220. Cloninger CR, Svarkic DM: Differentiating normal and abnormal personality by the seven-factor personality model. In Strack S, Lorr M (eds.), Differentiating Normal and Abnormal Personality. Springer Publishing, pp 40-64, 1994.

### Articles – 1995

221. Yutzy SH, Cloninger CR, Guze SB, Pribor EF, Martin RL, Kathol RG, Smith GR, Strain JJ: DSM-IV Field Trial: Testing a new proposal for somatization disorder. Am J Psychiatry 152(1):97-101, 1995.
222. Cloninger CR: The Psychobiological Regulation of Social Cooperation. Nature Medicine, 1(7):14-15, 1995.
223. Williams J, Farmer AE, Ackenheil M, et al.: A Multicentre Inter-Rater Reliability Study Using the Opcrit Computerised Diagnostic System. Psychological Medicine, 1995, in press.
224. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, Przybeck TR, Svarkic DM: Personality Antecedents of Alcoholism in a National Area Probability Sample. Eur Arch Psychiatry Clin Neurosci 245:239-244, 1995.
225. Nelson EC, Cloninger CR: The Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire as a Predictor of Response to Nefazodone Treatment of Depression. Journal of Affective Disorders, 35:51-57, 1995.
226. Parsian A, Suarez BK, Tabakoff B, Hoffman P, Ovchinnikova, Fisher L, Cloninger CR: Monoamine oxidases and alcoholism. I. Studies in unrelated alcoholics and normal controls. Am J Human Genetics 60:409-416, 1995.

227. Suarez BK, Hampe CL, Parsian A, Cloninger CR: Monoamine oxidases and alcoholism. II. Studies in alcoholic families. Am J Human Genetics 60:417-423, 1995.

### **Articles - 1996**

228. Cloninger CR, Adolfsson R, Svarkic NM: Mapping genes for human personality. Nature Genetics 12:3-4, 1996.
229. Svarkic NM, Svarkic DM, Cloninger CR: A general quantitative theory of personality development: Fundamentals of a self-organizing psychobiological complex. Development and Psychopathology 8:247-272, 1996
230. Faraone SV, Blehar M, Pepple J, Moldin SO, Norton J, Nurnberger JI, Malaspina D, Kaufman CA, Reich T, Cloninger CR, DePaulo JR, Berg K, Gershon ES, Kirch DG and Tsuang MT: Diagnostic Accuracy and Confusability Analyses: An application to the Diagnostic Interview for Genetic Studies: Psychological Medicine 26:401-410, 1996.
231. Osher Y, Cloninger CR, Belmaker RH: TPQ in Euthymic manic Depressive Patients. J of Psychiatric Research, 30:353-357, 1996.
232. Bayon C, Hill K, Svarkic DM, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Dimensional Assessment of Personality in an Out-patient Sample: Relations of the Systems of Millon and Cloninger. J. Psychiat. Res. 30:341-352, 1996.
233. Blehar MC, Faraone SV, Zeller PJ, Nurnberger JI, Tsuang MT, Kirch D, Shore D, Gershetski JMA, Reich T, Cloninger CR, Rau NL, DePaulo JR, Kaufmann CA, Friedman J, Malaspina D, Weise RE: Differentiation of Schizoaffective Bipolar Disorder From Bipolar Disorder and Schizophrenia. Depression 3:309-315, 1996.
234. Meszaros K, Lenzinger E, Fureder T, Hornik K, Willinger U, Isenberg KE, Todd RD, Cloninger CR, Reich T, Fuchs K, Sieghart W, Aschauer HN: The influence of phenotype on the outcome of linkage analysis of schizophrenia (letter). Schizophrenia Research 22:89-90, 1996.
235. Parsian A, Todd RD, Cloninger CR, Hoffman PL, Ovchinnikova L, Ikeda H, Tabakoff B: Platelet adenyl cyclase activity in alcoholics and subtypes of alcoholics. Alcoholism 20:745-751, 1996.
236. Battaglia M, Przybeck TR, Bellodi L, Cloninger CR: Temperament dimensions explain the comorbidity of psychiatric disorders. Comprehensive Psychiatry 37:292-298, 1996.
237. Cloninger CR: A psychobiological model of temperament and character: Fundamental

findings for use in clinical practice. In Häfner H, EM Wolpert (eds), New Research in Psychiatry. Gottingen, Germany: Hogrefe & Huber Publishers, 95-106, 1996

238. Nelson EC, Cloninger CR, Przybeck TR, Csernansky JG: Platelet serotonergic markers and Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire measures in a clinical sample. Biological Psychiatry 40:271-278, 1996.
239. Sigvardsson S, Bohman M, Cloninger CR: Replication of the Stockholm Adoption Study of Alcoholism: Confirmatory Cross-Fostering Analysis. Arch Gen Psychiatry 53:681-687, 1996.
240. Cloninger CR: Milieu-Limited and Male-Limited Alcoholism: An Update: Alcohol Health & Research World, 1996.
241. Mulder RT, Joyce PR, Sellman JD, Sullivan PF, Cloninger CR: Towards an understanding of defense style in terms of temperament and character. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 93:99-104, 1996.
242. Stallings MC, Hewitt JK, Cloninger CR, Heath AC, Eaves LJ: Genetic and environmental structure of the Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire: three or four temperament dimensions? J Personality & Social Psychology 70:127-140, 1996.
243. Cloninger CR, Sigvardsson S, Bohman M: Type I and Type II Alcoholism: An Update. Alcohol Health & Research World, 20:18-22, 1996.
244. Sigvardsson S, Hardell L, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Increased Cancer Risk Among Swedish Female Alcoholics. Epidemiology 7:140-143, 1996.
245. Zuckerman M, Cloninger CR: Relationships between Cloninger's, Zuckerman's, and Eysenck's dimensions of personality. Personality and Individual Differences, 21, 283-285

### Articles - 1997

246. Cloninger CR: Multilocus genetics of schizophrenia. Current Opinion in Psychiatry 10:5-10, 1997.
247. Svarkic DM, Bayon C, Cloninger CR: Measurement of Personality Disorders. In Current Psychiatric Therapy II, editor David L. Dunner, WB Saunders Company publisher, 1997, pp 87-97.
248. Richter J, Bollow K, Cloninger CR, Przybeck T: Erste Erfahrungen Mit der Deutschen Version des Temperament - und Charakter-Inventars (TCI - Selbsteinschätzung).

Verhaltenstherapie und Verhaltensmedizin 18:95-110, 1997.

- 249. Battaglia M, Cloninger CR: Indicators of liability to schizophrenia and psychosis: approaches through personality variants. Italian of Psychiatry and Behavioural Sciences, 1997, in press.
- 250. Cloninger CR, Svrakic DM: Integrative psychobiological approach to psychiatric assessment and treatment: Psychiatry 60:120-141, 1997.
- 251. Tome MB, Cloninger CR, Watson JP, Isaac MT: Serotonergic autoreceptor blockade in the reduction of antidepressant latency: personality variables an response to paroxetine and pindolol. J Affective Disorders , 44:101-109, 1997.
- 252. Cloninger CR, Bayon C, Przybeck TR: Epidemiology and Axis 1 comorbidity of antisocial personality. In Stoff DM, Breiling J, Maser JD (eds), Handbook of Antisocial Behavior. New York: John Wiley & Sons, pp. 12-21, in press (1997).
- 253. Cloninger CR: A 15 step model of personality development: Assessment and treatment implications for alcoholism. In Sellman D, Robinson G, McCormick R, Dore G (eds): The Long & the Short of Treatment for Alcohol & Drug Disorders. Christchurch, New Zealand: Department of Psychological Medicine, Christchurch School of Medicine, ?? pages 1997.
- 254. Cloninger CR: A psychobiological model of personality and psychopathology (Invited Plenary Lecture to the Japanese Society of Psychosomatic Medicine). Japanese Journal of Psychosomatic Medicine 37:91-102, 1997.
- 255. Parsian A and Cloninger CR: Human GABA<sub>a</sub> Receptor a<sub>1</sub> and a<sub>3</sub> Subunits Genes and Alcoholism. Alcohol Clin Exp Res 21:430-433, 1997.
- 256. Parsian A, Chakraverty S, Fisher L, Cloninger CR: No Assocition Between Polymorphisms in the Human Dopamine D<sub>3</sub> and D<sub>4</sub> Receptor Genes and Alcoholism. American Journal of Medical Genetics (Neuropsychiatric Genetics): 74:281-285, 1997.
- 257. Cloninger CR, Svrakic NM, Svrakic DM: Role of personality self-organization in development of mental order and disorder. Development and Psychopathology 9:881-906, 1997.
- 258. Cloninger CR: Etiology of Personality Disorders: A Commentary on Dr. Parker's Tripartite Model. Journal of Personality Disorders 11:1-5, 1997
- 259. Cloninger CR, Svrakic DM, Svrakic NM: A Multidimensional Psychobiological Model of Violence. In Raine A, Brennan P, Farrington DP, Mednick SA (eds). Biosocial Bases of Violence. New York: Plenum, in press.

260. Johnson JE, Clery J, Ahsan H, Harkavy FJ, Malaspina D, Cloninger CR, Faraone SV, Tsuang MT, Kaufmann CA: Anticipation in Schizophrenia: biology or bias. *American Journal of Medical Genetics*: 74:275-280, 1997.
261. Nelson E and Cloninger CR: Exploring the TPQ as a Predictor of Antidepressant Response to Nefazodone in a Large Multi-Site Study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 44:197-200, 1997.
262. Parsian A, Suarez BK, Isenberg K, Hampe CL, Fisher L, Chakraverty S, Meszaros K, Lenzinger E., Willinger U, Fuchs K, Aschauer HN, Cloninger CR: No evidence for a schizophrenia susceptibility gene in the vicinity of IL2RB on chromosome 22. *Am J Med Gen*, 74:361-364. 1997.

### Articles - 1998

263. Cloninger CR, Svarkic NM: Psychobiological Model of Personality. *Neuroscience News* 1:40-46, 1998.
264. Reich T, Edenberg HJ, Goate A, Williams JT, Rice JP, Van Eerdewegh P, Foroud T, Hesselbrock V, Schuckit MA, Bucholz K, Porjesz B, Li T-K, Conneally PM, Nurnberger JI, Tischfield JA, Crowe RR, Cloninger CR, Wu W, Shears S, Carr K, Crose C, Willig C, Begleiter H: Genome-Wide Search for Genes Affecting the Risk for Alcohol Dependence. *American Journal of Medical Genetics* 81:207-215, 1998.
265. Stompe T, Willinger U, Fischer G, Meszaros K, Berger P, Strobl R, Bergr K, Isenberg E, Todd RD, Cloninger CR, Reich T, Aschauer HN: The Unified Biosocial Model of Personality in Schizophrenia Families and Controls. *Psychopathology*, 31:45-51. 1998.
266. Brändström S, Schlette P, Przybeck TR, Lundberg M, Forsgren T, Sigvardsson S, Nylander P-O, Nilsson L-G, Cloninger CR, Adolfsson R: Swedish Normative Data on Personality Using the Temperament and Character Inventory. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 39:122-128, 1998.
267. Cloninger CR, Kaufmann CA, Faraone SV, Malaspina D, Svarkic DM, Harkavy-Friedman J, Suarez BK, Matis TC, Shore D, Lee H, Hampe CL, Wynne D, Drain C, Markel PD, Zambuto CT, Schmitt K, Tsuang MT: Genome-Wide Search for Schizophrenia Susceptibility Loci: The NIMH Genetics Initiative and Millennium Consortium. *American Journal of Medical Genetics* 81:275-281, 1998.
268. Cloninger CR, Van Eerdewegh P, Goate A, Edenberg HJ, Blangero J, Hesselbrock V, Reich T, Nurnberger J Jr., Schuckit M, Porjesz B, Crowe R, Rice JP, Foroud T, Przybeck TR,

- Almasy L, Bucholz K, Wu W, Shears S, Carr K, Crose C, Willig C, Zhao J, Tischfield JA, Li T-K, Conneally PM, Begleiter H: Anxiety Proneness Linked to Epistatic Loci in Genome Scan of Human Personality Traits. Neuropsychiatric Genetics 81:313-317, 1998.
269. Edenberg HJ, Foroud T, Koller DL, Goate A, Rice J, Van Eerdewegh P, Reich T, Cloninger CR, et al: A Family-Based Analysis of the Association of the Dopamine D2 Receptor (DRD2) With Alcoholism. Alcohol Clin Exp Res 22:505-512, 1998.
270. Leonard S, Gault J, Moore T, Hopkins J, Robinson M, Oliney A, Adler LE, Cloninger CR, Kaufmann CA, Tsuang MT, Faraone SV, Malaspina D, Svrakic DM, Freedman R: Further Investigation of a Chromosome 15 Locus in Schizophrenia: Analysis of Affected Sibpairs From the NIMH Genetics Initiative. Neuropsychiatric Genetics 81:308-312, 1998.
271. de la Rie SM, Duijsens IJ, Cloninger CR: Temperament, Character and Personality Disorders. Journal of Personality Disorders, 12:362-372, 1998.
272. Parsian A, Cloninger CR, Zhang ZH: Association Studies of Polymorphisms of CYP2E1 Gene in Alcoholics With Cirrhosis, Antisocial Personality and Normal Controls. Alcoholism, Clinical & Experimental Research, 22:888-891, 1998.
273. Ruchkin VV, Eisemann M, Hagglof B, Cloninger CR: Interrelations Between Temperament, Character and Parental Rearing in Male Delinquent Adolescents in Northern Russia. Comp. Psych., 39:225-230, 1998.
274. Faraone SV, Matise T, Svrakic D, Pepple J, Markel P, Lee H, Harkavy-Friedman J, Kaufmann C, Cloninger CR, Tsuang MT: Genome Scan of European-American Schizophrenia Pedigrees: Results of the NIMH Genetics Initiative and Millennium Consortium. American Journal of Medical Genetics, 81:290-295, 1998.
275. Kaufmann CA, Suarez B, Malaspina D, Pepple J, Svrakic D, Markel PD, Meyer J, Zambuto CT, Schmitt K, Matise TC, Harkavy Friedman JM, Hampe C, Lee H, Shore D, Wynne D, Faraone SV, Tsuang MT, Cloninger CR: NIMH Genetics Initiative Millennium Schizophrenia Cosortium: Linkage Analysis of African-American Pedigrees. American Journal of Medical Genetics, 81:282-289, 1998.
276. Allgulander C, Cloninger CR, Przybeck TR, Brandt L: Changes on the Temperament and Character Inventory After Paroxetine Treatment in Volunteers With Generalized Anxiety Disorder. Psychopharmacology Bulletin, 34:165-166, 1998.
277. Cloninger CR, Bayon C, Svrakic DM: Measurement of Temperament and Character in Mood Disorders: A model of fundamental states as personality types. Journal of Affective Disorder 51:21-32, 1998.

278. Begleiter H, Porjesz B, Reich T, Edenberg HJ, Goate A, Blangero J, Almasy L, Foroud T, Van Eerdewegh P, Polich J, Rohrbaugh J, Kuperman S, Bauer LO, O'Connor SJ, Chorlian DB, LI TK, Conneally PM, Hesselbrock V, Rice JP, Schuckit MA, Cloninger R, Nurnberger J, Crowe R, Bloom FE: Quantitative Trait Loci Analysis of Human Event-Related Brain Potentials. *Electroencephalography & Clinical Neurophysiology* 108:244-250, 1998.
279. Foroud T, Bucholz KK, Edenberg HJ, Goate A, Neuman RJ, Porjesz B, Koller DL, Rice J, Reich T, Bierut LJ, Cloninger CR, Nurnberger JI, LI TK, Conneally PM, Tischfield JA, Crowe R, Hesselbrock V, Schuckit M, Begleiter H: Linkage of an Alcoholism-Related Severity Phenotype to Chromosome 16. *Alcoholism: Clin Exp Res* 22:2035-2042, 1998.
280. Ruchkin VV, Eisemann M, Cloninger CR: Behaviour/Emotional Problems in Male Juvenile Delinquents and Controls in Russia: the role of personality traits. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 98:231-236, 1998.

### **Articles – 1999**

281. Cloninger CR, Svarkic DM: Personality Disorders, in Kaplan & Sadock's Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, edited by BJ Sadock, VA Sadock. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 1999, pp. 1723-1764.
282. Cloninger CR: A New Conceptual Paradigm From genetics and psychobiology for the Science of Mental Health. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 33:174-186, 1999.
283. Wetzel RD, Brim J, Guze SB, Cloninger CR, Martin RL, Clayton PJ: MMPI Screening Scales for Somatization Disorder. *Psychological Reports*, 1999, 85:341-348.
284. Luby JL, Svarkic DM, McCallum K, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: The Junior Temperament and Character Inventory: Preliminary validation of a child self-report measure. *Psychological Reports* 84:1127-1138, 1999.
285. Swann AC, Johnson BA, Cloninger CR, Chen YR: Relationships of Plasma Tryptophan Availability to Course of Illness and Clinical Features of Alcoholism: A preliminary study. *Psychopharmacology* 143:380-384, 1999.
286. Faraone SV, Meyer J, Matis T, Svarkic D, Pepple J, Malaspina D, Suarez B, Hampe C, Chan G, Aelony A, Friedman JH, Kaufmann C, Cloninger CR, Tsuang MT. Suggestive Linkage of Chromosome 10p to Schizophrenia is not Due to Transmission Ratio Distortion. *American Journal of Medical Genetics* 88:607-608,

- 1999.
287. Peirson AR, Heuchert JW, Thomala L, Berk M, Plein H, Cloninger CR. Relationship Between Serotonin and the Temperament and Character Inventory. *Psychiatry Research* 89:29-37, 1999.
288. Begleiter H, Reich T, Nurnberger J Jr, Li TK, Conneally PM, Edenberg H, Crowe R, Kuperman S, Schuckit M, Bloom F, Hesselbrock V, Projesz B, Cloninger CR, Rice J, Goate A. Description of the Genetic Analysis Workshop 11 Collaborative Study on the Genetics of Alcoholism. *Genetic Epidemiology* 17 Suppl 1:S25-30, 1999.
289. Cloninger C. Genetics of Substance Abuse. IN: Textbook of Substance Abuse Treatment (Second Edition). M Galanter and HD Kleber, eds., American Psychiatric Press, Inc, Washington, DC, pgs 59-66, 1999.

### **Articles** - 2000

290. Bierut LJ, Rice J, Edenberg HJ, Goate A, Foroud T, Cloninger CR, Begleiter H, Conneally PM, Crowe RR, Hesselbrook V, Li T-K, Nurnberger JI, Porjesz B, Schuckit MA, Reich T: A Family-Based Study of the Association of the Dopamine D2 Receptor Gene (DRD2) With Habitual Smoking. *Am J Med Genet*, 90:299-302, 2000.
291. Johnson BA, Cloninger CR, Roache JD, Bordnick PS, Ruiz P: Age of Onset as a Discriminator Between Alcoholic Subtypes in a Treatment-Seeking Outpatient Population. *American Journal on Addictions*, 9:17-27, 2000.
292. Cloninger CR: A Practical Way to Diagnosis Personality Disorder: A Proposal. *Journal of Personality Disorder* 14:99-108, 2000.
293. Wetzel RC, Clayton PJ, Cloninger CR, Brim J, Martin RL, Guze SB, Yutzy SH, North C: Diagnosis of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder With the MMPI: PK Scale Scores in Somatization Disorder. *Psychological Reports* 87:535-541, 2000.
294. Hardell L, Sigvardsson S, Cloninger R, Przybeck TR: Cancer

- risk among Swedish female alcoholics by age, birth cohort and severity of alcoholism. European Journal of Cancer Prevention 9:297-301, 2000.
295. Cloninger CR: Biology of Personality Dimensions. Current Opinion in Psychiatry 13:611-616, 2000.
296. Maggini C, Ampollini P, Marchesi C, Gariboldi S, Cloninger CR. Relationships between Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire Dimension DSM-III-R personality traits in Italian adolescents. Compr Psychiatry 41(6):426-431, 2000.
297. Johnson BA, Roache JD, Javor MA, DiClemente CC, Cloninger CR, Prihoda TJ. Ondansetron for reduction of drinking among biologically predisposed alcoholic patients: A randomized controlled trial. JAMA 284(8):963-971, 2000.
298. Parsian A., Cloninger CR, Zhang ZH. Functional variant in the DRD2 receptor promoter region and subtypes of alcoholism. Am J Med Genet 96(3):407-411, 2000.
299. Pardo PJ, Knesevich MA, Vogler GP, Pardo JV, Towne B, Cloninger CR, Posner MI. Genetic and state variables of neurocognitive dysfunction in schizophrenia: a study. Schizophr Bull 26(2):459-477, 2000.

### Article – 2001

300. Freedman R, Leonard S, Gault JM, Hopkins J, Cloninger CR, Kaufmann CA, Tsuang MT, Faraone SV, Malaspina D, Svrakic DM, Sanders A, Gejman P: Linkage Disequilibrium for Schizophrenia at the Chromosome 15q13-14 Locus of the  $\alpha$ 7-Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor Subunit Gene (CHRNA7). Am J Med Genet 105:20-22, 2001.
301. Vedeniapin AB, Anokhin AA, Sirevaag E, Rohrbaugh JW, Cloninger CR: Visual P300 and the Self-directedness Scale of the Temperament-Character Inventory. Psychiatry Research, 101:145-156, 2001.
302. Cloninger CR: In Memoriam: Samuel B. Guze, MD 18 October 1923-19 July 2000. Neuropsychiatric Genetics 105:1-3, 2001.

303. Malaspina D, Goetz RR, Friedman JH, Kaufmann CA, Faraone SV, Tsuang M, Cloninger CR, Nurnberger JI Jr, Blehar MC. Traumatic brain injury and schizophrenia in members of schizophrenia and bipolar disorder pedigrees. Am J Psychiatry 158(3):440-446, 2001.
304. Freedman R, Leonard S, Olincy A, Kaufmann CA, Malaspina D, Cloninger CR, Svrakic D, Faraone SV, Tsuang MT: Evidence for the Multigenetic Inheritance of Schizophrenia. Am J Med Genetics (Neuropsychiatric Genetics) 105:794-800, 2001.
305. Cloninger CR: Samue B. Guze, MD, 18 October 1923-19 July, 2000. American Journal of Medical Genetics 105(1):1-3, 2001.
306. Schmeck K, Goth K, Poustka F, Cloninger CR. Reliability and validity of the Junior Temperament and Character Inventory. International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research, 10, 172-182, 2001.

### Articles - 2002

307. Cloninger CR: Psychobiology and treatment of borderline personality disorder. Acta Neuropsychiatrica 14 (2):60-65, 2002.
308. Constantino JN, Cloninger CR, Clarke AR, Hashemi B, Przybeck T. Application of the seven-factor model of personality to early childhood. Psychiatry Research 109:229-243, 2002.
309. Svrakic DM, Draganic S, Hill K, Bayon C, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Temperament, character and personality disorders: etiologic, diagnostic, treatment issues. Psychiatrica Scandinavica 106(3):189-95, 2002.
310. Cloninger CR: The discovery of susceptibility genes for mental disorders. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America 99(21):13365-7, 2002.
311. Cloninger CR: Functional Neuroanatomy and Brain Imaging of Personality and its Disorders. In Biological Psychiatry,

Edited by H. D'haenen, J.A. den Boer and P. Willner. Pg 1377-1385, 2002.

### **Articles – 2003**

312. Gillespie NA, Cloninger CR, Heath AC, Martin NG: The genetic and environmental relationship between Cloninger's dimensions of temperament and character. In *Personality and Individual Differences* 35:1931-1946,2003.
313. Gusnard DA, Ollinger JM, Shulman GL, Cloninger CR, Price JL, Van Essen DC, Raichle ME: Persistence and brain circuitry. *PNAS* 100(6):3479-3484, 2003.
314. Grucza RA, Przybeck TR, Spitznagel EL, Cloninger, CR: Personality and depressive symptoms: a multi-dimensional analysis. *Journal of Affective Disorder* 47:123-130, 2003.
315. Cloninger CR: Genetics of Substance Dependence. In: The Science and Culture Series: Nuclear Strategy and Peace Technology. Ed. R. Ragaini, World Scientific Publishing Co, pg. 484-490, 2003.
316. Joyce PR, McKenzie JM, Luty SE, Mulder RT, Carter JD, Sullivan PF, Cloninger CR: Temperament, childhood environment and childhood psychopathology as risk factors for avoidant and borderline personality disorder. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 2003; 37:756-764.
317. Bayon-Perez, Cloninger CR: Temperamento y Espectro Obsesivo-Compulsivo. IN: Patología Obsesiva, Eds: Planell LS, Ruiloba JV, Magrina JMM, Diez-Quevedo C, pg145-174, 2003.
318. Gillespie NA, Cloninger CR, Heath AC, Martin Nicholas G: The genetic and environmental relationship between Cloninger's dimensions of temperament and character. *Personality and Individual Differences* 35:1931-1946, 20.
319. Sinha R, Cloninger CR, Parsian A: Linkage disequilibrium and haplotype analysis between serotonin receptor 1B gene variations and subtypes of alcoholism. *Am J Med Genet* Aug 15,121B(1):83-88, 2003.

320. Lewis CM, Levinson DF, Wise LH, DeLisi LE, Straub RE, Hovatta J, Williams NM, Schwab SG, Pulver AF, Faraone SV, Braustowicz LM, Kaufmann CA, Garver DI, Gurling HM, Lindholm F, Coon H, Moises HW, Byerier W, Shaw SH, Mesen A, Sherrington R, O'Neill FA, Walsh D, Kendler KS, Ekelu J, Paunio T, Lonngvist J, Peltonen L, O'Donovan MC, Owen MI, Wildenauer DB, Maier W, Nestadt G, Blouin JL, Antonarakis SF, Mowry BI, Silverman JM, Crowe RR, Cloninger CR, Tsuang MT, Malaspina D, Harkavy-McQuillin A, Bryniolfson J, Sigmundsson T, Penursson H, Jazia F, Zoega I, Helgason T: Genome scan meta-analysis of schizophrenia and bipolar disorders, part II. *Schizophrenia. Am J Hum Genet.* Jul, 73(1): 34-48, 2003.
321. Parsian A, Cloninger CR, Sinha R, Zhang ZH: Functional variation in promoter region of monoamine oxidase A and subtypes of alcoholism: haplotype analysis. *Am J Med Genet* Feb 1517B(1):46-50, 2003.
322. Engstrom C, Brandstrom S, Cloninger R, Przybeck TR: Bipolar disorder. II: Personality and age of onset. *Bipolar Disorder* 2003; 5(5):340-348. PMID 14525554
323. Joyce PR, Mulder RT, Luty SE, McKenzie JM, Sullivan PF, Cloninger RC: Borderline personality disorder in major depression: symptomatology, temperament, character, *Psychiatry* 44(1):35-43. PMID 12524634

### Articles – 2004

324. Joyce PR, Mulder RT, McKenzie JM, Luty SE, Cloninger CR: Atypical Depression, Atypical Temperament and a Differential Antidepressant Response to Fluoxetine and Nortriptyline. *Depress Anxiety* 2004; 19 (3):180-186.
325. Svarkic DM, Cloninger CR: Personality Disorders, in Kaplan & Sadock's Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry. 8<sup>th</sup> edition, edited by BJ Sadock & VA Sadock. Philadelphia, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, pp. 2063-2104.
326. Kose S, Sayar K, Kalelioglu U, Aydin N, Ak I, Kirpinar I, Reeves RA, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: The Turkish version of the TCI: reliability, validity, and factorial structure. *Bull Clin Psychopharmacol* 2004; 14:107-131.

327. Cunningham-Williams RM, Grucza RA, Cottler LB, Womack SB, Books SJ, Prybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Prevalence and Predictors of Pathological Gambling: Results from the St. Louis Personality, Health and Lifestyle (SLPHL) Study. Journal of Psychiatric Research, 39(4):4377 2005.
328. Vaidya NA, Sierles FS, Raida MD, Fakhoury FJ, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Relationship between specialty choice and medical student temperament and character assessed with Cloninger Inventory: Teach Learn Med. 16(2):150-156,2004.
329. Joyce PR, Mulder RT, McKenzie JM, Luty SE, Cloninger CR: Atypical depression, atypical temperament and a differential antidepressant response to fluoxetine and nortriptyline. Depress Anxiety 19(3):180-186, 2004.
330. Engstrom C, Brandstrom S, Sigvardsson S, Cloninger CR, Nylander PO: Bipolar disorder III: Harm avoidance a risk factor for suicide attempts. Bipolar Disord. 6(2): 130-138, 2004.
331. Gutierrez-Zotes JA, Bayon C, Montserrat C, Valero J, Labad A, Cloninger CR: Temperament and Character Inventory Revised (TCI-R): Standardization and normative data in a general population sample. Actas Espanolas de Psiquiatria 32(1):8-15, 2004.
332. Bierut LJ, Rice JP, Goate A, Hinrichs AL, Saccone NL, Foroud T, Edenberg HJ, Cloninger CR, Begleiter H, Conneally PM, Crowe RR, Hesselbrock V, LI TK, Nurnberger JI Jr, Poriesz B, Schuckit MA, Reich T: A genomic scan for habitual smoking in families of alcoholics: Common and specific genetic factors in substance dependence: Am J Med Genet, Jan 1, 124A(1):19-27, 2004
333. Vaidya NA, Sierles FS, Raida MD, Fakhoury FJ, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR: Relationship between specialty choice and medical student temperament and character assessed with Cloninger inventory, Teaching and Learning in Medicine, 16(2), 150-156, 2004
334. Cloninger CR: Treatment of Somatization Disorder ("Sickly"). In Treatment Companion: DSM-IV-TR Casebook, edited by RL

Spitzer, MB First, M Gibbon, JBW Williams, American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc., Washington, DC, pg. 306-314.

### **Articles – 2005**

335. Pelissolo A, Mallet L, Baleyle JM, Michel G, Cloninger CR, Allilaire JF, Jouvent R. The Temperament and Character Inventory-Revised (TCI-R): Psychometric characteristics of the French version. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 112(2);126-133, 2005.
336. Cloninger CR. How does personality influence mortality in the elderly?: *Psychosom Med*. Nov-Dec: 67(6): PP. 849-40, 2006.
337. Cunningham-Williams RM, Grucza RA, Cottler LB, Womack SB, Books SJ, Przybeck TR, Spitznagel EL, Cloninger CR. Prevalence and predictors of pathological gambling: results from the St. Louis personality, health and lifestyle (SLPHL) study. *J Psychiatric Research* 39(4): 377-90, 2005
338. Cloninger CR: Antisocial Personality Disorder: A Review. In Personality Disorders. Edited by Mario Maj, Hagop S. Akiskal, Juan E. Mezzich and Ahmed Okasha, 2005, pp. 125-200.
339. Cloninger CR: Role of Personality. In Psychogenic Movement Disorders: Neurology and Neuropsychiatry, edited by Mark Hallett, Stanley Fahn, Joseph Jankovic, Anthony E. Lang, C. Robert Cloninger, Stuart C. Yudofsky, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2005, pp. 122-130.
340. Hansenne M, Delhez M, Cloninger CR, Psychometric Properties Of the Temperament and Character Inventory-Revised (TCI-R) in A Belgian Sample, 2005, pp. 40-49.
341. Cloninger CR: Fostering Spirituality and Well-Being in Clinical Practice: *Psychiatric Annals*, 2006 March; 36(3):1-6.
342. Grucza RA, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR. Personality as a Mediator of demographic risk factors for suicide attempts in a community sample. *Compr Psychiatry*. 2005, May; 46: 214-222.

343. Van Den Bree M, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR. Diet and Personality: Associations in a Population-Based Sample. *Appetite*. 2006;Dec;46: 177-188.
344. Maremmani I, Akiskal HS, Signoretta S, Ligjori A, Perugi G, Cloninger R. The relationship of Kraepelinian affective temperaments (as measured by TEMPS-I) to the Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire (TPQ). *J Affect Disorder* 2005; 85(1-2): 17-27. PMID 15780672
345. Cloninger CR. Genetics of Personality Disorders. In The American Psychiatric Publishing Textbook of Personality Disorders (edited by John M. Oldham, Andrew E. Skodol, Donna S. Bender). Washington DC, American Psychiatric Press. Chapter 9, pp. 143-154.

### **Articles, 2006**

346. Goldberg L, Johnson J, Eber H., Hogan R, Ashton M, Cloninger R, Gough H. International Personality Item Pool and the Future of Public-Domain Personality Measures: *Journal of Research in Personality*, 2006; 40:84-96
347. Joyce P, McHugh P, McKenzie J, Sullivan P, Mulder R, Luty S, Carter J, Frampton C, Cloninger CR, Miller A, Kennedy M. A Dopamine Transporter Polymorphism is a Risk Factor for Borderline Personality Disorder in Depressed Patients. *Psychological Medicine* 2006; 36(6):807-813.
348. Calvo de Padilla M, Padilla E, Gonzalez AG, Bourdieu M, Guerrero G, Strejilevich S, Escobar JI, Svarkic N, Cloninger CR, de Erausquin GA. Temperament Traits Associated with Risk of Schizophrenia in An Indigenous Population of Argentina: Schizophrenia Research, *Schizophr Res*. 2006, Apr;83(2-3): pp. 299-302.
349. Cloninger CR, Svarkic DM, Przybeck TR. Can personality assessment predict future depression? A twelve-month follow-up of 631 subjects. *J Affect Disord*. 2006, May; 92(1): pp.35-44.
350. Suarez BK, Duan J, Sanders AR, Hinrichs AL, Jin CH, Hou C, Buccola NG, Hale N, Weilbaecher AN, Nertney DA, Oliney A, Green S, Schaffer AW, Smith CJ, Hannah DE, Rice JP, Cox NJ,

- Martinez M, Mowry BJ, Amin F, Silverman JM, Black DW, Byerley WF, Crowe RR, Freedman R, Cloninger CR, Levinson DF, Gejman PV. Genomewide Linkage Scan of 409 European-Ancestry and African American Families with Schizophrenia: Suggestive Evidence of Linkage at 8p23.3-p21.2 and 11p13.1-q14.1 in the Combined Sample. *Am J Hum Genet.* 2006 Feb; 78(2):pp.315-33.
351. Serretti A, MandelliL, Lorenzi C, Landoni S, Calati R, Insacco C, Cloninger CR. Temperament and character in mood disorders: influence of DRD4, SERTPR, TPH and MAO-A polymorphisms. *Neuropsychobiology.* 2006 53(1): pp. 9-16
352. Cloninger CR. The Science of Well-Being: An integrated approach to mental health and its disorders. *Psychiatr Danub.* 2006 Dec;18(3-4):PP. 281-24.
353. Sullivan S, Cloninger CR, Przybeck TR, Klein S. Personality Characteristics in Obesity and Relationship with Successful Weight Loss:Int *J Obes(Lond).* 2006 Sept; 31 (4):669-676
354. Cloninger CR. The Science of Well-Being: An Integrated Approach to Mental Health and its Disorders: *World Psychiatry.* 2006 Jun;5(2): 71-6
355. Anckarsater H, Stahlberg O, Larson T, Hakansson C, Jutblad SB, Niklasson L, Nyden A, Wentz E, Westergren S, Cloninger CR, Gillberg C, Restam M. The Impact of ADHD and Autism Spectrum Disorders on Temperament, Character, and Personality Development: *Am J Psychiatry.* 2006 Jul;163(7): 1239-44
356. Dick DM, Agrawal A, Schuckit MA, Beirut L, Hinrichs A, Fox L. Mullaney J, Cloninger CR, Hesselbrock V, Nurnberger JI Jr, Almasy L, Foroud T, Porjesz B, Edenberg H, Begleiter H. Marital Status, Alcohol Dependence, and GABRA2: Evidence for Gene-Environment Correlation and Interation: *J Stud Alcohol.* 2006 Mar;67(2): 185-94
357. Calvo de Padilla M, Padilla E, Gonzalez Aleman G, Bourdieu M, Guerrero G, Strejilevich S, Escobar JI, Svarkic N, Cloninger CR, de Erausquin GA. Temperament Traits Associated with Risk of Schizophrenia in an Indigenous Population of Argentina: *Schizopr Res.* 2006 Apr;83(2-3): 299-302
358. Cloninger CR. Personality as a Dynamic Psychobiological

System, in Dimensional Models of Personality Disorders: Refining the Research Agenda for DSM-V, edited by Thomas A. Widiger, Eric Simonsen, Paul Sirovatka, Darrel A. Regier). Washington DC, American Psychiatric Publishing, 2006, pp. 73-76.

- 359. Cloninger CR. Differentiating personality deviance, normality, and well-being by the seven-factor psychobiological model. In Differentiating Normal and Abnormal Personality, edited by Stephen Strack, Second edition. Springer Publishing Co, 2006, pp. 65-70.
- 360. Grucza RA, Cloninger CR, Bucholz KK, Constantino JN, Schuckit MA, Dick DM, Beirut LJ. Novelty Seeking as a Moderator of Familial Risk For Alcohol Dependence: *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*. 2006 July;30(7):1176-1183.

### **Articles, 2007**

- 361. Huber SJ, Cloninger CR. Sleep and Personality Disorders: *Informa Healthcare*. 2007 June; (10) pp 125-135.
- 362. Anckarsater H, Cloninger CR: The genetics of empathy and its disorders: In Empathy in Mental Illness and Health, Tom FD Farrow, Peter W.R Woodruff (eds.) Cambridge University Press, Cambridge UK, 2007, pages 261-288
- 363. Cloninger CR, Svarkic DM. Personality Disorders. Medical Basis of Psychiatry (edited by Fatemi S, Clayton PJ). 2006, Humana Press, pp. 471-483.
- 364. Cloninger CR, Dokucu M. Somatoform and Dissociative Disorders. Medical Basis of Psychiatry (edited by Fatemi S, Clayton PJ). 2006, Humana Press, pp. 181-193.
- 365. Bruer RA, Spitznagel E, Cloninger CR. The Temporal Limits of Cognitive Change from Music Therapy in Elderly Persons with Dementia or Dementia-like cognitive Impairment: A Randomized Controlled Trial: *J Music Ther*. 2007 Winter; 44(40):308-28 PMID: 17997623
- 366. Cloninger CR. Spirituality and the Science of Feeling Good. *South Med J*. 2007 Jul; 100(7): 740-3 PMID: 17639764
- 367. Cloninger, CR: Beyond Management to Cure: Enhancing the

Positive Dimensions of Personality. Cambridge:  
Cambridge University Press, Chapter 4, pp. 154-199 (2007).

368. Cloninger CR: Foreword. In Personality Disorders: Toward the DSM-V. Edited by William O'Donohue, Katherine A. Fowler, Scott O. Lilienfeld. Sage Publications, pp. vii-xvi (2007).
369. Fossati A, Cloninger CR, Villa D, Borroni S, Graxioli F, Giarolli L, Battiglia M, Maffei C. Reliability and Validity of the Italian Version of the Temperament and Character Inventory-Revised in an Outpatient Sample. Compr Psychiatry. 2007 Jul-Aug;48(4):380-7. PMID:17560961.
370. Grucza RA, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR. Prevalence and Correlates of Binge Eating Disorder in a Community Sample. Compr Psychiatry. 2007 Mar-Apr;48(2):124-31. PMID: 17292702
371. Sullivan S, Cloninger CR, Przybeck TR, Klein S. Personality Characteristics in Obesity and Relationship with Successful Weight Loss. Int J Obes (Lond). 2007 Apr;31(4):669-74. PMID: 16953251

### Articles, 2008

372. Sanders AR, Duan J, Levinson DF, Shi J, He D, Hou C, Burrell GJ, Rice JP, Nertneyu DA, Olincy A, Rozic P, Vonogradov S, Buccola NG, Mowry BJ, Freedman R, Amin F, Black DW, Silverman JM, Byerley WF, Crowe RR, Cloninger CR, Martinez M, Gejman PV. No significant association of 14 candidate genes with schizophrenia in a large European ancestry sample: Implications for psychiatric genetics. Am J Psychiatry 2008 Apr; 165 (4):497-506. PMID 18198266.
373. Agrawal A, Hinrichs AL, Dunn G, Bertelsen S, Dick DM, Saccone SF, Grucza RA, Wang JC, Cloninger CR, Edenberg HJ, Foroud T, Hesselbrock V, Kramer J, Bucholz KK, Kuperman S, Nurnberger JI Jr, Projesz B, Schuckit MA, Goate AM, Bierut LJ. Linkage scan for quantitative traits identifies new regions of interest for substance dependence in the Collaborative Study on the Genetics of Alcoholism (COGA) sample. Drug Alcohol Depend 2008 Jan; 93 (1-2):12-20.
374. Nery FG, Hatch JP, Glahn DC, Nicoletta MA, Monku ES, Najt P, Fonseca M, Bowden CL, Cloninger CR, Soares JC. Temperament and Character Traits in Patients with Bipolar

Disorder and Associations with Comorbid Alcoholism Or Anxiety Disorders: Journal of Psychiatric Research. 2007 June; 569-577.

375. Martinotti G, Cloninger CR, Janiri L. Temperament and character inventory dimensions and anhedonia in detoxified substance-dependent subjects. Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse 2008; 34(2):177-183. PMID 18293234
376. Evren C, Kose S, Ozcelik B, Borckardt JP, Elhai JD, Cloninger CR. Alexithymia and Temperament and Character Model of Personality in Alcohol-Dependent Turkish Men. Psychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2008 Aug;62(4):371-8. PMID: 18778433.
377. Cloninger CR. The Psychobiological Theory Of Temperament And Character: Comment on Farmer and Goldberg. Psychol Assess. 2008 Sep;20(3):292-9; discussion 300-4. PMID: 18778165.
378. Smith MJ, Cloninger CR, Harris MP, Csernansky JG. Temperament And Character as Schizophrenia-Related Endophenotypes in Non-Psychotic siblings. Schizophr Res. 2008 Sep;104(1-3):198-205. PMID: 18718739.
379. Martinotti G, Mandelli L, Di Nicola M, Serretti A, Fossati A, Borroni S, Cloninger CR, Janiri L. Psychometric Characteristic of the Italian Version of the Temperament And Character Inventory—Revised, Personality, Psychopathology, and Attachment Styles. Compr Psychiatry. 2008 Sep-Oct;49(5):514-22. PMID: 18702939.
380. Calarese DR, Wang L, Harris MP, Ratnanather JT, Barch DM, Cloninger CR, Thompson PA, Miller MI, Csernansky JG. Cingulate gyrus neuroanatomy in schizophrenia subjects and their non-psychotic siblings. Schizophr Res. 2008 Sep;104 (1-3):61-70. PMID: 18692994.
381. O'Donovan MC, Craddock N, Norton N, Williams H, Peirce T, Moskvina V, Nikolov I, Hamshere M, Carroll L, Georgieva L, Dwyer S, Holmans P, Marchini JL, Spencer CC, Howie B, Leung HT, Hartman AM, Moller HJ, Morris DW, Shi Y, Feng G, Hoffmann P, Propping P, Vasilescu C, Maier W, Reitschel M, Zammit S, Schumacher J, Quinn EM, Schulze TG, Williams NM,

- Giegling I, Iwata N, Ikeda M, Darvasi A, Shifman S, He L, Duan J, Sanders AR, Levinson DF, Gejman; Molecular Genetics Of Schizophrenia Collaboration, Gejman PV, Sanders AR, Duan J, Levinson DF, Buccola NG, Mowry BJ, Freedman R, Amin F, Black DW, Silverman JM, Byerley WF, Cloninger CR, Cichon S, Notheen MM, Gill M, Corvin A, Rujescu D, Kirov G, Owen MJ. Identification of Loci Associated with Schizophrenia by Genome-Wide Association and Follow-Up. *Nat Genet.* 2008; 40 (9): 1053-1055. PMID: 18677311.
382. Beirut LJ, Stitzel JA, Wang JC, Hinrichs AL, Grucza RA, Xeui X, Saccone NL, Saccone SF, Bertelsen S, Fox L, Horton WJ, Breslau N, Budde J, Cloninger CR, Dick DM, Foroud T, Hatsukami D, Hesselbrock V, Johnson EQ, Kramer J, Kuperman S, Madden PA, Mayo K, Nurnberger J Jr, Pomerleau Q, Porjesz B, Reyes Q, Schuckit M, Swan G, Tischfield JA, Edenberg HJ, Rice JP, Goate AM. Variants in Nicotinic Receptors and Risk for Nicotine Dependence. *Am J Psychiatry.* 2008 Sep;165(9):1163-71. PMID: 18519524.
383. Grucza RA, Wang JC, Stitzel JA, Hinrichs AL, Saccone SF, Saccone NL, Bucholz KK, Cloninger CR, Neuman RJ, Budde JP, Fox L, Bertelsen S, Kramer J, Hesselbrock V, Tischfield J, Nurnberger JI Jr, Almasy L, Porjesz B, Kuperman S, Schuckit MA, Edenberg HJ, Rice JP, Goate AM, Beirut LJ. A Risk Allele for Nicotine Dependence in CHRNA5 Is a Protective Allele for Cocaine Dependence. *Biol Psychiatry.* 2008; 64 (11): 922-929. PMID: 18519132.
384. Jacobson KC, Beseler CL, Lasky-Su J, Faraone SV, Glatt SJ, Kremen WS, Lyons MJ, Tsuang MT, Participants in the Collaborative Study on the Genetics of Alcoholism. Ordered Subsets Linkage Analysis of Antisocial Behavior in Substance Use Disorder Among Participants in the Collaborative Study On the Genetics of Alcoholism. *Am J Med Genet B Neuro-Psychiatr Genet.* 2008 Oct 5;147B(7):1258-69. PMID: 18496835.
385. Grucza RA, Przybeck TR, Cloninger CR. Screening for Alcohol Problems; An Epidemiological Perspective and Implications For Primary Care. *Missouri Medicine* 2008 Jan-Feb; 105(1):67-71. PMID: 18300609.
386. Draganic-Gajic S, Lecic0Tosevski D, Svrakic D, Paunovic VR,

Cvejic V, Cloninger R. Psychomatic concept of hyperthyroidism—Graves Type—behavioral and biochemical characteristics. *Med Pregl* 2008; 61(7-8):382-388.  
PMID 19097376

387. Cloninger CR: On Well-Being: Current Research Trends and Future Directions. *Mens Sana Monographs* 2008; 6(1):3-9

### **Articles, 2009**

388. Cloninger CR, Svarkic DM. Personality Disorders, in Kaplan & Sadock's Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry. 9<sup>th</sup> edition, edited by BJ Sadock & VA Sadock. Philadelphia, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2009, in press.
389. Cloninger CR. Assessment of Personality, in New Oxford Textbook of Psychiatry, second edition, edited by M. Gelder, N. Andreasen, J. Lopez-Ibor, J. Geddes. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2009, in press.
390. Kose S,m Sayar K, Kalelioglu U, Aydin N, Feryal Celikel, Gulec H, Ak I, Kirpinar I, Cloninger CR. Normative data and factorial structure of the Turkish version of the Temperament and Character Inventory (TCI). Comprehensive Psychiatry 50 (4): 26`-02658, 2009.
391. Celikel FC, Kose S, Cumurcu BE, Erkorkmaz U, Sayar K, Borckardt JJ, Cloninger CR. Cloninger's Temperament and Character dimensions of personality in patients with Major Depressive Disorder. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 50(8): 556-561, 2009.
392. Olvera RL, Fonseca M, Caetano SC, Hatch JP, Hunter K, Nicoletti M, Pliszka SR, Cloninger CR, Soares JC. *J Child Adolesc psychopharmacol* 19(1):13-21.
393. Nery FG, Hatch JP, Nicoletti MA, Monkul ES, Najt P, Matsuo K, Cloninger CR, Soares JC. *Depress Anxiety* 26(4):382-388, 2009.
394. Cloninger CR. The Science of Well-Being and Comprehensive Diagnosis. Chapter 29 in Psychiatric Diagnosis: Challenges & Prospects, edited by Ihsan M. Salloum and Juan E. Mezzich. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 2009, pp. 289-296.
395. Manier E, Ordona T, Cloninger CR. A "Good Lives" Approach to Rehabilitation. In Criminological Theory: A Life-course Approach, edited by Matt DeLisi and Kevin M. Beaver. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Publishers, Chapter 14,

pp 227-240, 2010. Reprinted in 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2012, Chapter 20, pp 285-296.

396. Shi J, DF, Duan J, Sanders AR, Zheng Y, Pe'er I, Dudbridge F, Holmans PA, Whittemore AS, Mowry BJ, Olincy A, Amin F, Cloninger CR, Silverman JM, Buccola NG, Byerley WF, Black DW, Crowe RR, Oksenberg JR, Mirel DB, Kendler KS, Freedman R, Gejman PV. Common variants on chromosome 6p22.1 are associated with schizophrenia. *Nature* 460(753-757, 2009).
397. Mahon PB, Payne JL, MacKinnon DF, Mondimore FM, Goes FS, Schweizer B, Jancic D; NIMH Genetics Initiative Bipolar Disorder Consortium, BIGS Consortium, Coryell WH, Holmans PA, Shi J, Knowles JA, Scheftner WA, Weissman MM, Levinson DF, DePaulo JR Jr, Zandi PP, Potash JB. Genome-wide linkage and follow-up association study of postpartum mood symptoms. *Am J Psychiatry* 166(11):1229-1237, 2009.
398. Gardini S, Cloninger CR, Venneri A. Individual differences in personality traits reflect structural variance in specific brain regions. *Brain Res Bull* 79(5):265-270, 2009.
399. Cloninger CR. Evolution of human brain functions: the functional structure of human consciousness. *Aust NZ J Psychiatry* 43(11): 994-1006, 2009.

## 2010

400. Celikel FC, Kose S, Erkorkmaz U, Sayar K, Cumucu BE, Cloninger CR. Alexithymia and the temperament and character model of personality in patients with major depressive disorder. *Compr Psychiatry* 51(1): 64-70, 2010.
401. Goncalves DM, Cloninger CR. Validation and normative studies of the Brazilian Portuguese and American versions of the Temperament and Character Inventory – Revised (TCI-R). *J Affective Disorders* 144(1-2):126-133.
402. Joyce PR, Light KJ, Rowe SL, Cloninger CR, Kennedy MA. Self-mutilation and suicide attempts: relationships to bipolar disorder, borderline personality disorder, temperament and character. *Aust N Z J Psychiatry* 44(3):250-257.

403. Cloninger CR. The positive health domain in person-centered integrative diagnosis. *Int J Integrative Care* 10 (suppl e026). PMID: 2028923.
404. Sanders AR, Levinson DF, Duan J, Dennis JM, Li R, Kendler KS, Rice JP, Shi J, Mowry BJ, Amin F, Silverman JM, Buccola NG, Byerley WF, Black DW, Freedman R, Cloninger CR, Gejman PV. The internet-based MGS2 control sample: self-report of mental illness. *Am J Psychiatry* 167(7):854-865.
405. Knight J, Rochberg NS, Saccone SF, Nurnberger JI Jr; NIMH Genetics Initiative Bipolar Disorder Consortium, Rice JP. An investigation of candidate regions for association with bipolar disorder. *Am J Med Genet B Neuropsychiatr Genet* 2010; 153B(7):1292-1297
406. Mezzich JE, Salloum IM, Cloninger CR, Salvador-Carulla L, Kirmayer LJ, Banzato CE, Wallcraft J, Botbol M: Person-centered Integrative Diagnosis: Conceptual Bases and Structural Model. *Can J Psychiatry*, 2010; 55 (110; 701-708.
407. Cloninger CR. Introduction from the Guest Editor on Personality and Temperament: New and Alternative Approaches. *Focus* 2010; 8: 1-3.
408. Cloninger CR, Zohar AH, Cloninger KM. Promotion of Well-being in Person-centered Mental Health Care. *Focus* 2010; 8:165-179.
409. Wong KM, Cloninger CR. A person-centered approach to Clinical Practice. *Focus* 2010; 8:199-215.
410. Dzamonja-Ignjatovic T, Svrakic DM, Svrakic N, Jovanovic MD, Cloninger RC. Cross-cultural validation of the revised Temperament and Character Inventory: Serbian data. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 2010; 51(6):6490655. PMID 20965312.
411. Svrakic DM, Cloninger RC. Epigenetic perspective on behavior development, personality, and personality disorders. *Psychiatr Danub* 2010; 22(2):153-166.

## **2011**

412. Cloninger CR: Person-centered Integrative Care. *Journal of*

Evaluation in Clinical Practice 2011; 17(2):371-2;  
PMID 21098371

413. Cloninger CR, Zohar AH. Personality and the perception of health and happiness. J Affective Disorders 2011; 129 (1-2):24-32. PMID 20580435
414. Zohar AH, Cloninger CR. The psychometric properties of the TCI-140 in Hebrew. European Journal of Psychological Assessment 2011; 27: 73-80
415. Zohar AH, Denollet J, Ari LL, Cloninger CR. The psychometric properties of the DS14 in Hebrew and the Prevalence of Type D (distressed) personality in Israeli Adults. European Journal of Psychological Assessment 2011; 27: 274-281.
416. Fresan A, Robles-Garcia R, Lopez-Avila A, Cloninger CR. Personality differences according to age and sex in a Mexican sample using the Temperament and Character Inventory-Revised. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 2011; 52(6):774-9.  
PMID 2193184
417. Cloninger CR, Abou-Saleh M, Mrazek DA, Moller HJ. Biological Perspective on Psychiatry for the Person. International Journal of Person-centered Medicine, 2011; 1(1),135-137.
418. Cloninger CR, Cloninger KM. Development of instruments and evaluative procedures for contributions to health and illness. International Journal of Person-Centered Medicine, 2011; 1(3):446-455.
419. Cloninger CR, Cloninger KM. Person-centered Therapeutics. International Journal of Person-centered Medicine, 2011; 1(1), 43-52.
420. North CS, Abbacchi A, Cloninger CR. Personality and Post-traumatic Stress Disorder among directly exposed survivors of the Oklahoma City Bombing. Comprehensive Psychiatry 2012; 53(1):1-8 (epub May 26, 2011).  
PMID21489423

421. Levinson DF, Duan J, Oh S, Wang K, Sanders AR, Shi J, Zhang N, Mowry BJ, Olincy BJ, Amin F, Cloninger CR, Silverman JM, Buccola NG, Byerley WF, Black DW, Kendler KS, Freedman R, Dudbridge F, Pe'er I, Hakonarson H, Bergen SE, Fanous AH, Holmans PA, Gejman PV. Copy Number Variants in Schizophrenia: Confirmation of Five Previous Findings and New Evidence for 3q29 Microdeletions and VIPR2 Duplications, *Am J Psychiatry*, 168 (3):a302-316. PMID 21285140
422. Josefsson K, Cloninger CR, Hintsanen M, Jokela M, Pulkki-Raback L, Keltikangas-Jarvinen L. Associations of personality profiles with various aspects of well-being: A population-based study. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 2011;133(1-2):265-73. PMID 21463898
423. Levinson DFF, Duyan J, Oh S, Wang K, Sanders AR, Shi J, Zhang N, Mowry BJ, Olincy A, Amin F, Cloninger CR, et al. Copy number variants in schizophrenia: confirmation of five previous findings and new evidence for 3q29 microdeletions and VIPR2 duplications. *Am J Psychiatry* 2011; 168(3):302-316.
424. Milivojevic D, Milovanovic S, Jovanovic M, Svrakic DM, Svrakic NM, Svrakic S, Cloninger CR. Temperament and Character modify risk of drug addiction and influence choice of drugs. *American Journal on Addictions* 21:462-467, 2012.
425. Cloninger CR. Foreword. In Exploring the Frontiers of the Mind-Brain Relationship (Moreira-Almeida A, Santos FS, editors), Springer, 2011, vii-xii.
426. Cloninger CR, Zohar Ah, Hirschmann S, Dahan D. The psychological costs and benefits of being highly persistent: Personality profiles distinguish mood disorders from anxiety disorders. *J Affective Disorders* 2012;136 (3):758-766 (epub Oct 28, 2011). PMID 22036800
427. Ripke S, Sanders AR, et al including C.R. Cloninger. Genome-wide association study identifies five new schizophrenia loci. *Nat. Genet* 2011 43(10):969-76. PMID 21926974
428. Kitamura T and Cloninger CR. Temperament and Character Domains of personality and depression. *Depression Research and Treatment*, Volume 2011, Article 65691, 2 pages, doi:10.1155/2011/765691.
429. Cloninger CR and Kedia S. The phylogenesis of human

- personality. In Sussman R and Cloninger CR (eds),  
 The Origins of Altruism and Cooperation. New York, Springer,  
 pages 63-110, 2011.
430. Agrawal A, Lynskey MT, Hinrichs A, Grucza R, Saccone SF,  
 Krueger R, Neuman R, Howells W, Fisher S, Fox L, Cloninger R, Dick DM, Doheny  
 KF, Edenberg HJ, Goate AM, Hesselbrock V, Schuckit M, Tischfield J, GENEVA  
 Consortium Rice JP, Bucholz KK, Bierut LJ. A genome-wide association study of DSM-IV  
 cannabis dependence. *Addict Bio* 2011; 16(3): 514-518.  
 PMID 21668797.
- 2012**
431. Cloninger, C.R. Healthy personality development and well-being. *World Psychiatry* 11(2):103-104, 2012.
432. Cloninger, C.R., Mezzich, J.M., Salloum, I. The dynamic origins of positive health and well-being. *IJPBM*, 2012:2 (2), pp
433. Svarkic DM, Cloninger CR. Pharmacotherapy and the Psychobiological Model of Personality. *Current Psychopharmacology*, 1(2):122-136.
434. Rosenström Tom, Markus Jokela, Claude Robert Cloninger, Mirka Hintsanen, Markus Juonala, Olli Raitakari, Jorma Viikari, Liisa Keltikangas-Järvinen. Associations between Dimensional Personality Measures and Preclinical Atherosclerosis: The Cardiovascular Risk in Young Finns Study. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 72 (5):336-343, 2012
435. Hintsanen M, Jokela M, Cloninger C R, Pulkki-Råback L, Hintsa T, Elovainio M, Josefsson K, Rosenstrom T, Mullola S, Raitakari O T, & Keltikangas-Järvinen L. Temperament and Character Predict Body-mass Index: A Population-based Prospective Cohort Study. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 73(5):391-7, 2012
436. Moreira PA, Oliveira JT, Cloninger KM, Azevedo C, Sousa A, Castro J, Cloninger CR. The Psychometrics and Validity of the Junior Temperament and Character Inventory in Portuguese Adolescents. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 2012,

- 53 (8):1227-1236.
437. Cloninger CR. The benefits and dangers of electronic specialty consultation in person-centered medicine (editorial). *International Journal of Person-centered Medicine*, 2(3):466-467.
438. Minelli A, Scassellati C, Cloninger CR, Tessari E, Bortolomasi M, Bonvicini C, Giacopuzzi M, Frisoni GB, Gennarelli M. PCLO gene: Its role in vulnerability to major depressive disorder. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 2012, 139(3):250-255.
439. Cloninger CR. Degeneracy of Categorical Disease Paradigms *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology* 2013, 20 (3): 275-279. doi 10.1353/ppp.2013.0043
440. Andriola E, Donfrancesco R, Zaninotto S, Di Trani M, Cruciani AC, Innocenzi M, Marano A, Pommella L, Cloninger CR. The Junior Temperament and Character Inventory, Italian validation of a questionnaire for the measurement of personality from ages 6 to 16. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 2012, 53(6):884-892.
441. Milivojevic D, Milovanovic SD, Jovanovic M, Svrakic DM, Svrakic NM, Svrakic SM, Cloninger CR. Temperament and character modify risk of drug addiction and influence choice of drug. *Am J Addict*. 2012 Sep-Oct;21(5):462-7.
442. Perogamvros L, Hasler R, Baud P, Cloninger CR, Schwartz S, Perrig S. Active reward processing during human sleep: insights from sleep-related eating disorder. *Frontiers in Sleep and Chronobiology*, 2012; 3:168. PMID 23205019
443. North CS, Cloninger CR. Personality and Major Depression among directly exposed survivors of the Oklahoma City bombing. *Depression Research & Treatment*. 2012; 204741.
444. Kitamura T, Cloninger CR, Fossati A, Richter J. Temperament and Character Domains of Personality and Depression 2012 (editorial). Depression Research and Treatment Volume 2012 (2012), article ID 946725, 2 pages, doi:10.1155/2012/946725
445. Fanous AH, Zhou B, Aggen SH, Bergen SE, Amdur RL, Duan J, Sanders AR, Shi J, Mowry BJ, Olincy A, Amin F, Cloninger CR, Silverman JM, Buccola NG, Byerley WF, BlackDW, Freedman R, Dudbridge F, Holmans PA, Ripke S, Gejman

PV, Kendler KS, Levinson DF, Schizophrenia Psychiatric Genome-Wide Association Study (GWAS) Consortium. Genome-wide association study of clinical dimensions of schizophrenia: polygenic effect on disorganized symptoms. *Am J Psychiatry* 169(12): 1309-17, 2012. PMID 23212062

446. Cloninger CR. Healthy personality development and well-being. *World Psychiatry* 2012; 11(2):103-104.
447. Stoyanov DS, Cloninger CR. Relation of people-centered public health and person-centered health care management: a case study to reduce burnout. *Int J Pers Cent Med* 2012;2(1):90-95.

## 2013

448. Tuominen L, Salo J, Hirvonen J, Nagren K, Laine P, Melartin T, Isometsa E, Viikari J, Cloninger CR, Raitakari O, Hietala J, Keltikangas-Jarvinen L. Temperament, character and serotonin activity in the human brain: a positron emission tomography study based on a general population cohort. *Psychological Medicine*, 2013, 43(4):881-894. PMID 22850434
449. Svarkic DM, Zorumski CF, Svarkic NM, Zwir I, Cloninger CR. Risk architecture in schizophrenia. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 2013, 26(2):188-195. PMID 23318661
450. Josefsson K, Jokela M, Hintsanen M, Cloninger CR, Pulkki-Raback L, Merjonen P, Huttunen N, Keltikangas-Jarvinen L. Parental care-giving and home environment predicting offspring's temperament and character traits after 18 years. *Psychiatry Research*, 2013, 209 (3):643-651. PMID 23380545
451. Vangberg HC, Eisemann M, Waterloo K, Richter J, Rozsa S, Cloninger CR. The Norwegian Junior Temperament and Character Inventory (JTCI): an assessment of its psychometric properties. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 2013, 54 (7):904-910. PMID 23642632
452. Arnedo FJ, del Val C, de Erausquin GA, Romero-Zaliz R, Svarkic D, Cloninger CR, Zwir I. PGMRA: A web server for (Phenotype X Genotype) many-to-many relation analysis in GWAS. *Nucleic Acids Research* 2013, 41 (Web server issue):W1420149. doi: 10.1093/nar/gkt496. PMID 23761451
453. Minelli A, Maffioletti E, Cloninger CR, Magri C, Sartori R, Bortolomasi M, Congiu C, Bignotti S, Segala M, Giacopuzzi M, Gennarelli M. Role of allelic variants of FK506-binding protein 51 (FKBP5) gene in the development of

anxiety disorders. *Depress Anxiety*. 2013; 30(12):117—1176. doi 10.1002/da.22158. PMID 23861224.

454. Josefsson K, Jokela M, Cloninger CR, Hintsanen M, Salo J, Hintsa T, Pulkki-Raback L, Keltikangas-Jarvinen L. Maturity and change in personality: Developmental trends in temperament and character in adulthood. *Development and Psychopathology*, 2013; 25:713-727. PMID 23880387

455. Cross-Disorder Group of Psychiatrics Genomics

Consortium, Smoller JW, Craddock N, Kendler K, Lee PH, Neale BM, Nurnberger JI, Ripke S, Santangelo S, Sullivan PF. Identification of risk loci with shared effects on five major psychiatric disorders: a genome-wide analysis. *Lancet*. 2013 Apr 20;381(9875):1371-9. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(12)62129-1. Epub 2013 Feb 28.

456. Cloninger CR. What makes people healthy, happy, and fulfilled in the face of current world challenges? *Mens Sana Monographs* 2013; 11:16-24. PMID 23678235

457. Cross-Disorder Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium. Genetic Relationship between five psychiatric disorders estimated from genome-wide SNPs. *Nature Genetics*, 2013; 25(3):713-727. PMID 23880387.

458. Eley DS, Cloninger CR, Walters L, Laurence C, Synnott R, Wilkinson D. The relationship between resilience and personality traits in doctors: implications for enhancing well being. *PeerJ*, 2013 Nov 19; 1:3216. doi: 10.777/peerj.216.eCollection 2013. PMID 24282675.

459. Garcia D, Lundstrom S, Brandstrom S, Rastam M, Cloninger CR, Kerekes N, Nilsson T, Anckarsater H. Temperament and Character in the Child and Adolescent Twin Study in Sweden (CATSS): Validation, Comparison to the General Population, and Genetic Structure Analysis. *PLOS ONE*. 2013; 8(8):e70475. Doi: 10.1371/journal/pone.0070475. PMID 23940581.

460. Cross-Disorder Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium (including CR Cloninger). Genetic relationship between five psychiatric disorders estimated from genome-wide SNPs. *Nature Genetics* 2013; 45(9):984-994. PMID 23933821.

461. Cloninger CR. The importance of ternary awareness for

- overcoming the inadequacies of contemporary psychiatry.  
*Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica* (Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, Brazil) 2013; 40(3):110-113.
462. Salvador-Carulla L, Cloninger CR, Ekman I, Swedberg K, Thornicroft A, Mezzich J. and the ICPCM Workgroups. Constructing a Geneva Declaration on Person-centered Health Research. *International Journal of Person-centered Medicine* 2013: in press.
463. de Candia TR, Lee SH, Yang J, Browning BL, Gejman PV, Levinson DF, Mowry BJ, Hewitt JK, Goddard ME, O'Donovan MC, Purcell S, Posthuma D, The International Schizophrenia Consortium (ISC), The Molecular Genetics of Schizophrenia Collaboration (MGS), Visscher PM, Wray NR, Keller MC. Additive genetic variation in risk to schizophrenia shared between populations of African and European descent. *Am J Hum Genetics*, in press.
464. Cloninger CR. Person-centered health promotion in chronic disease. *International Journal of Person-centered Medicine*, in press.
465. Eley DS, Wilkinson D, Cloninger CR. Physician understand thyself, and develop your resilience. *BMJ Careers* 18 Apr 2013. ISSN 1752-8526.
466. Eley Diann S, Brooks Kathleen D, Zink Terese, Cloninger CR. Toward a global understanding of students who participate in rural primary care longitudinal integrated clerkships: considering personality across two continents. *The Journal of Rural Health* 2014; 30(2):164-74. Doi:10.1111/jrh.12039. epub Jul 29, 2013.
467. Zohar AH, Cloninger CR, McCraty R. Personality and Heart Rate Variability: Exploring Pathways from Personality to Cardiac Coherence and Health. *Open Journal of Social Science*, 2013; 1(6): 32-39.
468. Svarkic DM, Cloninger CR: Psychobiological Model of Personality: Guidelines for pharmacotherapy of personality disorder. *Current Psychopharmacology*, in press.
469. Rosenström T, Jylhä P, Cloninger CR, Hintsanen M, Elovainio M, Mantere O, Pulkki-Råback L, Riihimäki K, Vuorilehto M,

Keltikangas-Järvinen L, Isometsä E. Temperament and character traits predict future burden of depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 2014; 158:139-147.

470. Cloninger CR, Cloninger KM. People create health:  
Effective health promotion is a creative process. *International Journal of Person-centered Medicine*, 2013; 1(2): 114-122.

## 2014

471. Melegari MG, Innocenzi M, Marano A, De Rosa L, Donfrancesco R, Rozsa S, Cloninger CR. Application of the seven-factor-model of personality to an Italian preschool sample. *Psychiatry Investigation*, 11(4):419-429, 2014 PMID 25395973
472. Mulle JG, Pulver AE, McGrath JA, Wolyniec PS, Dodd AF, Cutler DJ, Sebat J, Malhotra D, Nestadt G, Conrad DF, Hurles M, Barnes CP, Ideda M, Iwata N, Levinson DF, Gejman PV, Sanders AR, Duan J, Mitchell AA, Peter I, Sklar P, O'Dushlaine CT, Grozeva D, O'Donovan MC, Owen MJ, Hultman CM, Kahler AK, Sullivan PF, Molecular Genetics of Schizophrenia Consortium, Korov G, Warren ST. Reciprocal duplication of the Williams-Beuren syndrome deletion on chromosome 7q11.23 is associated with schizophrenia. *Biological Psychiatry*. 2014;75(5):371-377. PMID 238971472.
473. Andreassen OA Harbo HF, Wang Y, Thompson WK, Schork AJ, Mattingdal M, Zuber V, Bettella F, Ripke S, Kelsoe JR, Kendler KS, O'Donovan MC, Sklar P; The Psychiatric Genomics Consortium (PGC) Bipolar Disorder and Schizophrenia Work Groups; The International Multiple Sclerosis Genetics Consortium (IMSGC), McEvoy LK, Desikan RS, Lie BA, Djurovic S, Dale AM. *Mol Psychiatry* 2014; doi.10.1038/mp.2013.195. PMID 24468824.
474. Garcia D, Strage A, Lundstrom S, Radovic S, Brandstrom S, Rastam M, Nilsson T, Cloninger CR, Kerekes N, Anckarsater H. Responsibility and Cooperativeness are constrained, not determined. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 2014, 5:308. Doi.10.3389/fpsyg.2014.00308. epub 2014. PMID 2487287
475. Schizophrenia Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium (including CR Cloninger). Biological insights from 108 schizophrenia-associated genetic loci. *Nature* 2014; 511(7510):421-7. doi: 10.1038/nature13595. Epub 2014 Jul 22. PMID: 25056061
476. Lee SJ, Park SH, Cloninger CR, Kim YH, Hwang M, Chae H. Biopsychological traits of Sasang typology based on Sasang

Personality Questionnaire and body mass index. BMC Complementary Alternative Medicine, 14:315, 2014.  
PMID 25164072

477. Moreira PAS, Cloninger CR, Dinis L, Sa L, Oliveira JT, Dias A, Oliveira J. Personality and well-being in adolescents. Frontiers in Psychology 2015; 5:1-15 (article 1494, doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2014.01494)

478. Cloninger CR, Salvador-Carulla L, Kirmayer LJ, Schwartz MA, Appleyard J, Goodwin N, Groves J, Hermans MHM, Mezzich JE, van Staden CW, Rawaf S. A time for action on health inequities: Foundations of the 2014 Geneva Declaration on Person- and People-centered Integrative health care for all. International Journal of Person-Centered Medicine 2014; 4(2): 69-89. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5750/ijpcm.v4i2.471>

479. Gusev A, Lee SH, Tryka G, Finucane H, Vilhjlmsson BJ, Xu H, Zang C, Ripke S, Bulik-Sullivan B, Stahl E: Schizophrenia Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, SWE-SCZ Consortium, Kahler AK, Hultman CM, Purcell SM, McCarroll SA, Daly M, Pasaniuc B, Sullivan PF, Neal BM, Wray NR, Raychaudhuri S, Price AL. Partitioning heritability of regulatory and cell-type-specific variants across 11 common diseases. Am J Hum Genet 2014; 95(5): 4524041. PMID 25439723

480. Mulle JG, Pulver AE, McGrath JA, Wolyniec PS, Dodd AF, Cutler DJ, Sebat J, Malhotra D, Nestadt G, Conrad DF, Hurles M, Barnes CP, Ikeda M, Iwat N, Levinson DF, Gejman PV, Sanders AR, Duan J, Mitchell AA, Peter I, Sklar P, O'Dushlaine CT, Grozeva D, O'Donovan MC, Owen MJ, Hultman CM, Kahler AK, Sullivan PF, Molecular Genetics of Schizophrenia Consortium Kirov G, Warren ST. Biol Psychiatry 2014; 75(5):371-7. PMID 23871472.

## 2015

481. Arnedo J, Svrakic DM, del Val C, Romero-Zaliz R, Hernandez-Cuervo H, Molecular Genetics of Schizophrenia Consortium, Fanous A, Pato M, Pato CN, de Erausquin GA, Cloninger CR, Zwir I. Uncovering the Hidden Risk Architecture of the Schizophrenias: Confirmation in three independent genome-wide association studies. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 2014 Sep 15. doi: 10.1176/appi.ajp.2014.14040435. print February 2015; 172 (2): 139-153. PMID 25219520

482. Cook TB, Brenner LA, Cloninger CR, Langenberg P, Igbide A, Giegling I, Hartmann AM, Konte B, Friedl M, Brundin L, Groer MW, Can A, Rujescu

- D, Postolache TT. Latent Infection with Toxoplasma gondii: Association with Trait Aggression and Impulsivity in Healthy Adults. *J Psychiatric Research*, epub September 2014; print January 2015; 60(1): 87-94. PMID 25306262
483. Yang S, Sung J, Kim JH, Song YM, Lee K, Kim HN, Kim HL, Cloninger CR. Some personality traits converge gradually by long-term partnership through the lifecourse: Genetic and environmental structure of Cloninger's temperament and character dimensions. *J Psychiatr Research* 2015; 63:4349. PMID 25748752
484. Maier R, Moser G, Chen GB, Ripke S, Cross-Disorder Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, Coryell W, Potash JB, Scheffner WA, Shi J, Weissman MM, Hultman CM, Landen M, Levinson DF, Kendler KS, Smoller JW, Wray NR, Lee SH. *Am J Hum Genet* 2015; 96(2):283-0294. PMID 25640677.
484. Lee SJ, Cloninger CR, Chae H. Cloninger's temperament and character traits in medical students in Korea with problem eating behaviors. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 2015, in press. PMID 25732413.
485. Eley D, Brooks K, Zink T, Cloninger CR. Personality profiles of rural longitudinal integrated clerkship students who choose Family Medicine. *Family Medicine*, in press.
486. Duan J, et al. A rare functioning noncoding variant at the GWAS implicated MIR3/MIR2682 locus may confer risk to schizophrenia and bipolar disorder. *American Journal of Human Genetics*, in press
487. Ein-Dor T, Coan JA, Reizer A, Blair Gross E, Dahan D, Wegener MA, Carel R, Cloninger CR, Zohar AH. Sugarcoated isolation: Evidence that social avoidance is linked to higher basal glucose levels. *Frontiers in Psychology (Evolutionary Psychology and Neuroscience)*, article ID 131962, in press
488. Melegari MG, Nanni V, Lucidi F, Ruyss PM, Donfrancesco R, Cloninger CR. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 2015; 58:94-101. PMID 25636952.
489. Moreira PA, Cloninger CR, Dinis L, Sa L, Oliveira JT, Dias A, Oliveira J. Personality and well-being in adolescents. *Frontiers Psychology* 2015; 5:1494. PMID 25610408.
490. Network and Pathway Analysis Subgroup of Psychiatric Genomics Consortium. Psychiatric genome-wide association study analyses implicate neuronal, immune and histone pathways. *Nat Neurosci* 2015; 18(2):199-209. PMID 25599223.
- 491.

## **Books**

Sussman RW, Cloninger CR (eds): Origins of Altruism and Cooperation, Springer, 2011.

Hallett M, Fahn S, Jankovic JJ, Lang AE, Cloninger CR, Halligan P. Psychogenic Movement Disorders & Other Conversion Disorders, Cambridge University Press, (2011)

Hallett M, Fahn S, Jankovic JJ, Lang AE, Cloninger CR, Yudofsky SC: Psychogenic Movement Disorders: Neurology and Neuropsychiatry. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2005.

Cloninger CR: Feeling Good: The Science of Well-Being. New York, Oxford University Press, 2004. (translations also in Italian and Chinese; Japanese)

Cloninger CR (ed): Personality & Psychopathology. American Psychiatric Press, 1999.

Gershon ES & Cloninger CR (eds): Genetic Approaches in Mental Disorders. American Psychiatric Press, 1994.

Cloninger CR, Przybeck TR, Svarkic DM, Wetzel RD: The Temperament and Character Inventory (TCI): A Guide to Its Development and Use. Center for Psychobiology of Personality, Washington University, St. Louis, MO 1994.

Cloninger CR & Begleiter H (eds.): Genetics and Biology of Alcoholism. Banbury Conference Book #33, Banbury Press, 1991.

Maser JD & Cloninger CR (editors): Comorbidity in Anxiety and Mood Disorders. American Psychiatric Press, Washington DC, 1990.

## **Book Reviews**

Cloninger CR: What can psychiatrists do that is unique?

Review of Melvin Sabshin's Changing American Psychiatry: A personal perspective (American Psychiatric Publishing, 2008). PsycCRITIQUES – Contemporary Psychology: APA Review of Books, February 2009

Cloninger, CR: Book review of Peterson and Seligman's Character and Human Virtues. American Journal of Psychiatry, 2005;162:p.820-821.

Cloninger CR: Medical Illness is an Opportunity for Personality Development: A review of Personality-Guided Therapy in Behavioral Medicine by Robert G. Harper. PsycCRITIQUES December 28, 2005; Vol 50, No 52, Article 7, pages 1-8.

Cloninger CR: Review of Delinquency and Psychopathology, by Lewis DO and Balla DA (Grune and Stratton, New York, 1976). J Nervous and Mental Disease, 166(9):672-674, 1978.

Cloninger CR: Review of Psychiatric Diagnosis, edited by Rakoff VA, Stancer HC, Kedward HB (Brunner/Mazel, New York, 1977). Psychomatic Medicine, 40(6):515-515, 1978.

Cloninger CR: Review of Hysterical Personality, edited by Horowitz MJ (Jason Aronson, New York, 1977). J Nervous and Mental Disease, 167(3):191, 1979.

Cloninger CR: Review of Genes and the Mind: Inheritance of Mental Illness, by Tsuang MT and Vandermey R (Oxford University Press, New York, 1980). American Journal of Psychiatry, 138:863-864, 1981.

Cloninger CR and Yokoyama S: The Channelling of Social Behavior: A Review of Genes, Minds, and Culture: The Coevolutionary Process, by Lumsden CJ and Wilson DO. (Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA, 1981). Science, 213:749-751, 1981.

Cloninger CR: The Dynamics of Social Learning: A Review of Cultural Transmission and Evolution: A Quantitative Approach, by Cavalli-Sforza LL and Feldman MW (Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 1981). Science, 213:858-859, 1981.

Cloninger CR: Review of Behavior Aspects of Aggression, edited by Hamburg DA and Trudeau MB (Alan R. Liss, Inc., New York, 1981). American Journal of Psychiatry, 139:960-961, 1982.

Cloninger CR: Review of Basic Population Genetics, by Bruce Wallace (Columbia University Press, New York, 1981), American Journal of Human Genetics, 1981

C. Robert Cloninger

July 23, 2015