

Table VII

	Dementia Praecox	Manic Depressive Insanity	
<u>First Dimension</u> Cross-Sectional	Disturbances of attention and comprehension Hallucinations, prevailingly auditory (phonemic) Audible thoughts The feeling that one's thoughts are directed (influenced) by side forces Disturbance in the continuity of thinking (flow of thought) with the predominance of loosening of associations Impairment of cognitive function and judgment Affective flattening Manifestations (appearance) of morbid behavior: Reduced drive Automatic obedience Echolalia Echopraxia Acting out	Manic states:	Flight of ideas Heightened mood Increased Drive
		Depressive states:	Sad or anxious mood Thought retardation Decreased drive
		Mixed forms	
<u>Second Dimension</u> Etiology-Onset	Endogenous	Endogenous	
<u>Third Dimension</u> Course of Illness	Deterioration (leading to invalidity)	Episodic Remitting Relapsing	

Kraepelin's (1913, 1919, 1921) criteria for the diagnosis of manic depressive insanity and dementia praecox presented within the three dimensional model of psychiatric diagnosis based on the 8th edition of his textbook.