

VINCENZO CHIARUGI'S CLASSIFICATION OF MELANCHOLIA

1. ANXIOUS MOOD/
DEPRESSED MOOD
2. ABULIA/
MOTOR RETARDATION/
MOTOR RESTLESSNESS/
STUPOR

Both present, proceed to 3
Less than 2 present, stop

Possible Furious Melancholia
PSYCHIATRIC DISORDER

3. DELIRIUM/
DELUSIONS
4. HOMICIDAL TENDENCIES/
SUICIDAL TENDENCIES

Both present, proceed to 5
Less than 2 present, proceed to 6

Probable Furious Melancholia
Probable True Melancholia

5. MANIA/
HYPOMANIA

Present, stop
Absent, stop

PSYCHIATRIC DISORDER
FURIOUS MELANCHOLIA

6. MANIA/
HYPOMANIA

Present, stop
Absent, stop

PSYCHIATRIC DISORDER
TRUE MELANCHOLIA

It consists of a total of 14 digits, based on 12 codes included in 6 variables organized into 4 decision clusters, yielding to 2 diagnoses.

It is based on Vincenzo Chiarugi's treatise *Della Pazzia in Genere e in Specie con Una Centuria di Osservazioni*, published in 1793-1794, in which melancholia is divided into three forms, from which only two, true melancholia and furious melancholia, are included in revised CODE-DD. True melancholia is characterized by anxious mood (depressed mood) and abulia (motor retardation, motor restlessness, or stupor); and furious melancholia is characterized by anxious mood (depressed mood) and abulia (motor retardation, motor restlessness, or stupor), delirium (delusions) and homicidal tendencies (suicidal tendencies).

CHIARUGI V (1793-1794) *DELLA PAZZIA IN GENERE E IN SPECIE CON UNA CENTURIA DI OSSERVAZIONI*. CARLIERI: FLORENCE

CHIARUGI V (1793-1794) ON INSANITY AND ITS CLASSIFICATION. SCIENCE HISTORY PUBLICATIONS: USA

VINCENZO CHIARUGI'S CLASSIFICATION OF MELANCHOLIA

FURIOUS MELANCHOLIA
TRUE MELANCHOLIA